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MICROWAVE PROPERTIES OF GERMANIUM AND  
SILICON WINDOWS

Robert W. Lothrop

Naval Weapons Laboratory  
Dahlgren, Virginia

September 1972

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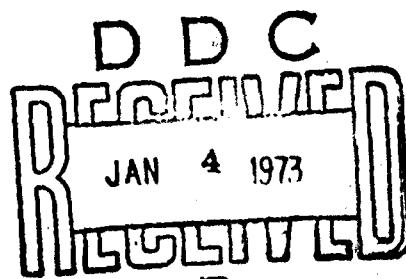


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13. ABSTRACT

Theoretical Analysis and on-the-bench tests were performed to determine the required doping levels for germanium and silicon to produce infrared windows with large attenuations to microwave energy in the 1 to 10 GHz range. An optimum doping level was determined where infrared signals were attenuated by only 3% above that for a higher purity sample, while microwave signals were attenuated by over 100 dB with over 60% of this attenuation resulting from reflections on the window surface and not absorption within the doped window. Results, conclusions and potentialities are discussed.

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**MICROWAVE PROPERTIES OF GERMANIUM AND SILICON WINDOWS**

by

Robert W. Lothrop

Advanced Systems Department

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## **FOREWORD**

Microwave attenuation measurements were made on samples of arsenic-doped germanium and phosphorus-doped silicon (each of three different resistivities supplied by the Naval Weapons Center, China Lake, California. These microwave measurements are compared to infrared transmission measurements made by Victor Rehn at China Lake to determine an optimum doping level for strong microwave energy attenuation and limited infrared attenuation.

This work was performed by R. W. Lothrop as a training assignment in the Electromagnetic Vulnerability Division at the Naval Weapons Laboratory, Dahlgren, Virginia.

This report was reviewed by R. L. Schmidt, Head of the Electromagnetic Vulnerability Division.

Released by:



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Head, Advanced Systems Department

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## I. INTRODUCTION

Many semiconductors are almost indistinguishable in physical appearance from metals. In the visible region of the spectrum, like metals, they generally absorb strongly, having coefficients of absorption on the order of  $10^5 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ . In the pure state, the absorption coefficients of many semiconductors, such as silicon and germanium, drop off rapidly in the near or intermediate infrared region and become fairly transparent at longer infrared and RF wavelengths. The transparency of semiconductors at wavelengths beyond the absorption edge is frequently apparent only when they are purified to such an extent that absorption due to free carriers is small enough to show up the fundamental absorption. In an impure state, they are generally opaque from ultraviolet right up to radio frequency wavelengths.

The problem is to find doping levels for both silicon and germanium which will make them effectively transparent in the infrared region but opaque in the microwave region.

## II. DOPED SEMICONDUCTOR PHYSICS

The quantum mechanized model of a semiconductor explains electrical conduction in terms of electrons which have been moved from their natural bond states within the atom to non-localized energy states. There are two varieties of these states -- the donor and acceptor states. In the donor state, an electron is localized around an impurity from which it can be released into the conduction band with a rather small expenditure of energy. This makes the electron from the impurity atom available for electrical conduction. Similarly, an acceptor state is an available electron state around an impurity which can accept an electron from the valence band. When this transition occurs an electron is taken from the valence band, or a hole is produced. An electrical current can now be carried by the valence band. Since the energies involved in these processes are of the order of 0.01 to 0.1 eV, they are much smaller than the energy required to excite an electron directly from the valence band into the conduction band. These states exist in continuous bands which are separated by regions where no energy level states exist (forbidden bands). When the semiconductor material is doped with an impurity energy levels are created which lie within the forbidden band.

An optical absorption arises from the promotion of a free electron from the valence band to the conduction band, accompanied by the absorption of a photon. For the photo  $h\nu \geq E_g$  (forbidden band energy gap), strong optical absorption may occur. If the photon energy is less than the gap energy, the absorption is usually much weaker. By their basic nature semiconducting materials have small energy gaps which correspond to cut-on wavelengths in the infrared region.

When radiation is applied to a solid, electrons are displaced from their equilibrium position by a self produced electric field ( $E$ ). The equation for the motion of a free electron in the presence of this electric field is:

$$m \frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + m\gamma \frac{dx}{dt} = eEe^{j\omega t} \quad (1)$$

where

$\gamma$  is the damping constant which is related to the relaxation time ( $\tau$ ) by

$$\gamma = \frac{1}{\tau} = \frac{e}{\mu m} \quad (2)$$

and where

$m$  = free carrier mass

$e$  = electronic charge ( $1.6 \times 10^{-19}$  C)

$\mu$  = free carrier mobility

Solving for  $X$ ,

$$X = C_1 + C_2 e^{-\tau} + \frac{eE}{m} \frac{1}{(-\omega^2 + j\gamma\omega)} e^{j\omega t} \quad (3)$$

As  $t$  gets very large,  $C_2 e^{-\tau}$  approaches zero and if it is assumed that at  $t = 0$ ,  $E = 0$  and  $X = 0$ , then

$$C_1 = -C_2$$

Therefore let

$$C_1 = -C_2 = 0$$

So the solution becomes

$$X = \frac{eE}{m} \frac{1}{(-\omega^2 + j\gamma\omega)} e^{j\omega t} \quad (4)$$

The net polarization caused by the displacement of electrons a distance  $X$  is.

$$P = Ne|z| = \frac{Ne^2 E}{m(-\omega^2 + j\gamma\omega)} \quad (5)$$

where

$N$  is the total number of electrons per unit volume.

The complex index of refraction  $(n - jk)^2$  can be defined as

$$(n - jK)^2 = 1 + (P/\epsilon_0 E) \quad (6)$$

where

$n$  equals 4.0 for germanium and 3.42 for silicon (real part of the index of refraction).

Substituting in the polarization calculated above,

$$n^2 - K^2 - 2jnK = 1 + \frac{Ne^2}{m\epsilon_0(-\omega^2 + j\gamma\omega)} \quad (7)$$

where

$K$  is equal to the imaginary part of the index of refraction.

The basic wave equation for a  $E$  field in a lossy material is,

$$\nabla^2 \vec{E} + k^2 \vec{E} = 0 \quad . \quad (8)$$

The wave number  $k$  is, in general, complex and may be written,

$$k = k' - jk'' \quad (9)$$

where

$k'$  is the intrinsic phase constant, and  
 $k''$  is the intrinsic attenuation constant.

The  $k''$  term causes an exponential attenuation of the wave amplitude. The solution to the wave equation is

$$\vec{E} = \vec{E}_0 e^{-k''z} e^{-jk'z} \quad . \quad (10)$$

The absorption coefficient  $\alpha$  can be determined by equating the imaginary parts of equation (7),

$$2nK\omega = 2cn\alpha = \frac{\gamma Ne^2}{m\epsilon_0(\omega^2 + \gamma^2)} \quad (11)$$

Substituting in for  $\gamma$ ,

$$\alpha = \frac{Ne\mu}{\epsilon_0 cn} [1 + \omega^2 \tau^2]^{-1} \quad (12)$$

Values for  $\alpha$  are calculated in Program One in Appendix A for frequencies from the infrared range to the RF range for both silicon and germanium doped at three different levels. For these calculations, three different doping levels were used:  $2.5 \times 10^{13}/\text{cm}^3$ ,  $1 \times 10^{15}/\text{cm}^3$ , and  $1 \times 10^{17}/\text{cm}^3$ . Three different thicknesses were used: 0.058 in. (0.1473 cm), 0.127 in. (0.5 cm), and 0.70 in. (1.778 cm). The frequency range used went from 1 GHz to 3.7  $\mu\text{m}$ . The equations were evaluated for both silicon and germanium. There are two regions of interest in this equation. The first is the relaxation region where  $1/\tau \ll \omega$ . In this region, the absorption coefficient is proportional to the wavelength squared and the transmission of infrared radiation is fairly high. In the second region (low frequency region), where  $\omega \ll 1/\tau$ , the absorption coefficient is fairly high for RF radiation.

Knowing the absorption coefficient, the transmission percentage can be calculated by solving a parallel plate type of problem. At every interface there is an incident and a reflected wave.

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{incident wave} \rightarrow e^{jk_0 x} \rightarrow | A e^{jk x} \rightarrow T e^{jk_0 x} \\ | R e^{-jk_0 x} \leftarrow | B e^{-jk x} \leftarrow \end{array}$$

The constants R, A, B, and T can be evaluated by solving,

$$1 + R = A + B \quad (13)$$

$$jk_0(1 - R) = jk(A - B) \quad (14)$$

$$Te^{jk_0a} = Ae^{jka} + Be^{-jka} \quad (15)$$

$$jk_0Te^{jk_0a} = jk(Ae^{jka} - Be^{-jka}) \quad (16)$$

therefore

$$T = e^{-jk_0a} \frac{2j\mu}{(1 + \mu^2)\sin ka + 2j\mu \cos ka} \quad (17)$$

where

$a$  = thickness

$$k = \beta + j\alpha$$

$$\mu = \frac{k}{k_0}$$

$$\beta = \frac{\omega n}{c}$$

therefore

$$T = \frac{2j(\beta + j\alpha)}{\frac{1}{k}(k_0^2 + (\beta + j\alpha)^2) \sin(\beta + j\alpha)a + 2j(\alpha + j\beta) \cos(\alpha + j\beta)a} \quad (18)$$

The values for the absolute transmission through different samples can be found in Program One (and plotted in Figures B-1 through B-4) in Appendix B. Transmission percentages were found as high as 98.5% in the infrared region. Large variations within the infrared region are caused by cancellation or enforcement of the incoming signal with the reflected signal.

The amplitudes of the waves reflected from each surface will reinforce each other when

$$n(t) = (2m + 1) \frac{\lambda}{4} \quad (19)$$

where

m is an integer and  
t is the thickness.

Destructive interference will occur at wavelengths when

$$n(t) = m \frac{\lambda}{4} . \quad (20)$$

Transmission percentages below  $10^{-150}$  in the radio frequency range were considered as zero.

The reflection coefficient for different samples can be calculated from

$$R = \frac{1 - n^*}{1 + n^*} \quad (21)$$

where

$$n^* = \frac{c}{\omega} (\beta + j\alpha)$$

Therefore,

$$1 - R = \frac{\frac{2c}{\omega}(\beta + j\alpha)}{1 + \frac{2c}{\omega}\beta + j\frac{c}{\omega}\alpha} . \quad (22)$$

The absolute values of  $1 - R$  can also be found in Program One in Appendix A.

### III. TEMPERATURE VARIATIONS

An increase in temperature above room temperature causes an increase in free carrier concentration because electrons from the valence band begin to enter the conduction band and thereby create hole-carrier pairs. There is a cross-over point called the intrinsic range where the concentration of electrons in the conduction band becomes greater than that due to the donor impurities. For germanium, the free carrier concentration increases as,

$$n_i(T) = 1.76 \times 10^{16} T^{3/2} e^{-4550/T} \text{ cm}^{-3} \quad (23)$$

and for silicon as

$$n_i(T) = 3.88 \times 10^{16} T^{3/2} e^{-7000/T} \text{ cm}^{-3} \quad (24)$$

The values for the free carrier concentration from 200° to 800° K are listed on pages A-12 through A-18. These new free carrier concentrations were substituted into Equations (12) and (17) to calculate the absolute signal transmitted at frequencies ranging from  $2 \times 10^{13}$  Hz (15  $\mu\text{m}$ ) to  $11 \times 10^{14}$  (0.27  $\mu\text{m}$ ). When the transmission percentage is high, the germanium samples do not show a noticeable drop in transmission to about 500° K. The silicon does not show a drop until about 650° K. Plots of this data can be found in Appendix B (Figures B-5 and B-6).

To test the actual RF transmittance of both silicon and germanium, samples were made to fit a jig that mated with precision 7mm connectors, (APC-7). The samples were cut and polished to a donut shape, with a hole diameter of 0.121 in. and outside diameter of 0.2745 in. Plane surfaces were polished with 6mm diamond grit. Two different length samples were available; 0.127 in. and 0.058 in. The three different doping levels were; 7.5, 0.4, and  $0.1\Omega\text{cm}$  for germanium, and 10, 1, and  $0.4\Omega\text{cm}$  for silicon. When a sample is placed in a line, the impedance of the line at the point may be calculated.

$$Z_{\text{Sample}} = \sqrt{\frac{R + j\omega L}{G + j\omega C}} \quad (25)$$

where

$$L = \frac{\mu_0}{2\pi} \ln(b/a) \quad (26)$$

$$C = \frac{2\pi\sigma}{\ln b/a} \epsilon = n^2 \quad (27)$$

$$G = \frac{2\pi\sigma}{\ln b/a} \quad (28)$$

and

$$R = \frac{\rho}{\pi(b^2 - a^2)} \quad (29)$$

The computed values of  $Z$  (impedance) at different frequencies for the various resistivities are listed on pages A-19 through A-24.

Using these values of calculated impedance, the theoretical transmittance through the sample at various RF frequencies can be calculated. From two-port theory, the transmittance is found to be,

$$T = \frac{V \text{ TRANSMITTED}}{V \text{ INCIDENT}} = \frac{Z_T}{Z_0 \sin h \gamma L + Z_T \cos h \gamma L} \quad (30)$$

where

$$\begin{aligned} Z_T &= 50 \Omega \\ \gamma &= \gamma + j\beta \end{aligned}$$

The calculated transmittance is listed on pages A-25 through A-36 (and plotted in Figures B-8, B-9, B-11 and B-13 in Appendix B) for frequencies from 0.5 GHz to 12.5 GHz.

#### **IV. SAMPLE MEASUREMENTS**

The setup used to make actual measurements on the samples is shown in Figure 1. The samples were held in the test jigs with silver conductive paint. Data were taken from 0.25 Hz to 11.5 GHz in 0.5 GHz steps Figures B-7, B-10 and B-12 show the results of these tests. Test data follow fairly close to predicted data to about 50 dB of attenuation, the sensitivity limit of the Hewlett Packard (HP) network analyzer. The measured data are given in Tables 1 and 2.

A test was run to prove the importance of a good conductive seal between the sample and the test jig (see Table 3). The first test was run without the use of conductive silver paint between the sample and the jig and between the sample and the center pin. Tolerances were better than 1/10,000 in., but leakage was still quite high. A second run was made with only the center pin painted and leakage was decreased. In the third test, both the center pin and the sample-to-test-jig joint were painted and leakage was further reduced. The limiting factor in attenuation for any doped semiconductor will be the seals between metal and the semiconductor. The only sure way of preventing leakage is to solder the gaps with low-temperature solder. Measurements made with the test setup shown in Figure 1 show as much as a 30 dB reduction in attenuation when no silver conductive paint is used in the gaps between the test jig and the semiconductor sample. The placement of the test sample in the test jig is shown in Figure 2.

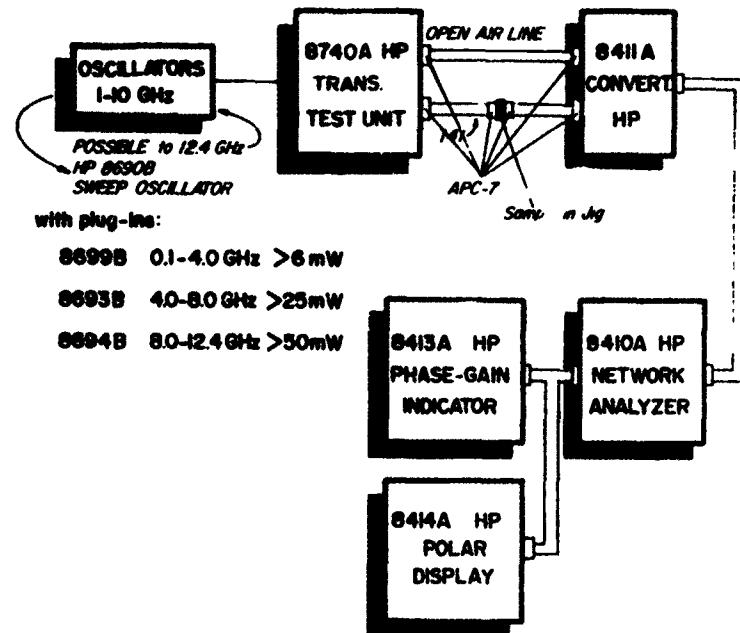


FIGURE 1

Test Setup for RF Measurements

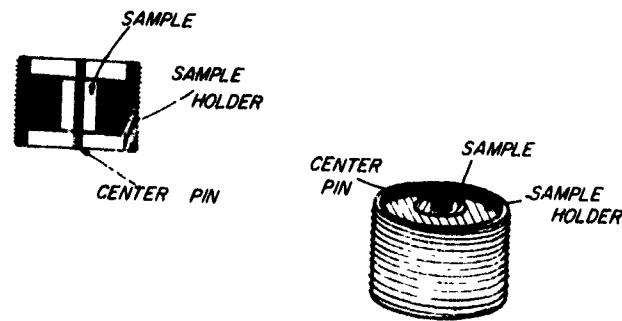


FIGURE 2

Positioning of Sample within Jig

**TABLE 1**  
**MEASURED ATTENUATION (dB) OF SILICON**

Freq. (GHz)	Resistivity ( $\Omega$ cm)					
	10	1 0.127-in	0.4	10	1 0.058-in	0.4
0.25	34.6	19.5	37.8	4.0	8.8	18.1
0.5	16.0	24.1	26.8	7.2	14.9	23.5
1.0	16.2	27.2	27.8	8.4	18.3	26.1
1.5	16.7	27.0	29.9	9.5	19.9	27.2
2.0	16.95	28.95	31.65	10.25	21.15	28.45
2.5	17.1	30.6	34.0	10.7	21.8	28.2
3.0	16.9	32.1	36.4	10.6	22.2	29.6
3.5	17.2	34.1	39.0	10.9	23.0	30.5
4.0	17.7	36.2	41.4	11.4	23.9	32.0
4.5	17.7	37.2	43.5	11.3	23.9	32.8
5.0	17.8	38.8	45.7	11.4	24.8	33.7
5.5	17.7	39.9	47.3	11.1	25.8	34.4
6.0	17.6	41.6	49.2	11.5	26.2	35.2
6.5	18.4	43.3	50.4	11.7	26.3	36.2
7.0	18.1	44.3	51.3	11.6	26.4	36.8
7.5	18.2	45.2	52.0	11.9	26.7	37.5
8.0	18.8	46.1	52.2	11.7	27.2	38.5
8.5	19.7	48.2	52.1	12.5	27.8	39.8
9.0	20.0	49.7	52.5	12.7	28.3	40.9
9.5	19.7	50.3	53.2	12.2	28.4	41.0
10.0	19.9	50.5	53.1	11.5	29.1	40.8
10.5	20.6	51.6	53.4	12.2	30.4	42.2
11.0	20.3	51.8	53.2	12.8	30.7	42.7
11.5	20.7	52.4	52.8	12.1	30.6	44.6

**TABLE 2**  
**MEASURED ATTENUATION (dB) OF GERMANIUM**

Freq. (GHz)	7.5	Resistivity ( $\Omega$ cm)		
		0.4 0.127-in.	0.1	7.5 0.058-in.
0.25	15.6	22.8	21.8	1.7
0.5	17.0	28.3	28.0	4.6
1.0	17.5	30.3	32.2	8.1
1.5	17.9	33.9	37.5	9.5
2.0	18.15	37.55	39.25	10.25
2.5	18.3	40.1	41.7	10.8
3.0	18.0	43.0	43.8	11.3
3.5	18.2	44.7	46.0	11.7
4.0	18.5	48.7	49.1	12.2
4.5	18.4	49.6	48.5	12.3
5.0	18.6	51.5	51.8	12.4
5.5	18.5	53.1	52.9	12.7
6.0	18.9	54.0	54.0	13.2
6.5	19.3	54.7	54.1	13.1
7.0	19.1	55.2	55.7	12.9
7.5	19.1	55.4	55.6	12.8
8.0	19.2	55.5	55.8	13.4
8.5	19.8	56.4	56.4	13.4
9.0	20.4	56.5	56.4	13.3
9.5	20.3	56.5	56.5	13.0
10.0	20.1	56.4	56.6	13.3
10.5	20.8	56.7	57.0	13.6
11.0	21.0	56.6	56.8	13.4
11.5	21.0	56.0	56.0	13.4

TABLE 3

EFFECT OF CONDUCTIVE PAINTING BETWEEN  
SAMPLE AND TEST JIG AND  
SAMPLE AND CENTER PIN ON ATTENUATION  
(dB) OF 0.127-in. GERMANIUM WITH  
RESISTIVITY OF 0.4  $\Omega$  cm

Freq. (GHz)	Unpainted	Painted Pin	Both Painted
0.2	6.4	12.1	22.8
0.5	12.0	19.2	28.3
1.0	16.2	23.9	30.0
1.5	19.9	27.7	33.9
2.0	21.85	30.25	37.55
2.5	23.0	32.7	40.1
3.0	24.4	34.0	43.0
3.5	25.6	35.4	44.7
4.0	26.3	35.1	48.7
4.5	25.1	35.5	49.6
5.0	25.8	35.3	51.5
5.5	27.1	35.9	53.1
6.0	27.8	37.0	54.0
6.5	29.0	37.4	54.7
7.0	29.4	37.5	55.2
7.5	29.9	38.2	55.4
8.0	30.7	39.2	55.5
8.5	33.0	40.0	56.4
9.0	34.0	40.8	56.5
9.5	34.0	41.5	56.5
10.0	34.1	43.0	56.4
10.5	35.5	44.7	56.7
11.0	35.5	45.0	56.6

## **V. INFRARED MEASUREMENTS**

Infrared transmission measurements performed at the Naval Weapons Center at China Lake, California were made on a Perkin-Elmer Model 137, covering the 2.5 to 15  $\mu\text{m}$  range. The samples were polished with 1  $\mu\text{m}$  diamond polish before the measurements were made. These China Lake measurements led to a recommendation specifying a silicon window of  $2 \pm .5 \Omega \text{ cm}$  resistivity and polish with 1/4  $\mu\text{m}$  diamond grit.

## **VI. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS**

The RF measurements show that the microwave absorption in doped semiconductors increases with increasing resistivity until about  $100 \Omega \text{ cm}$  where the absorption drops to almost zero. A  $2\Omega \text{ cm}$  sample at four GHz has about a 17% absorption rate. This means that 83% of the over 100 dB loss at microwave frequencies is caused by reflections and not by absorption within the sample which could cause heating. Infrared transmission in a  $2\Omega \text{ cm}$  sample is 51%. This value improves only to 54% in a higher-purity sample.

It is recommended that a silicon window of  $2(+3 - 0.5 + 3.0)\Omega \text{ cm}$  resistivity polished with  $1/4 \mu\text{m}$  diamond grit would be the best possible filter for microwave frequencies from 0.25 GHz to 12.5 GHz. This resistivity is small enough to produce a fairly large reflectance of microwave energy to reduce the possibility of heating of the window by absorbed microwave energy. This window shows only a 3% reduction of infrared energy over the intrinsic material while attenuating microwave energy by more than 100 dB. Due to the high likelihood of leakage around the window, it is recommended that the window be soldered to its frame with a V-shape metal band to take up changes in size of the window due to temperature variation.

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**APPENDIX A**

**Test Set-Up**

A-i

## PROGRAM ONE

```
PROGRAM LOTH(INPUT,OUTPUT, OPL,TAPLR=20PL)
COMPLEX T,T1,T2,T3,T4,TD,TH
COMPLEX T11,T41,RHON,*T11,*,R2,R3,*4
RFAL K0,MU0
DIMENSION AMU(2),AM(2),D(2),C(3),LABEL(2)
DIMENSION Z(4), WIDTH(3)
DATA Z/1.,2.,4.,8./
DATA WIDTH/.127,.058,.7/
PI=3.14159265358932
E=1.E-19
AMU(1)=.38
AMU(2)=.136
E0=.9E-12
C0=5.E+8
AMASS=9.11E-31
AM(1)=.12
AM(2)=.26
DO 230 M=1,3
WRIT(6, 12F ) WIDTH(L-M)
125 FORMAT(1H1,*THICKNESS= *F10.6,* INCHES*)
A=WIDTH(4-M)*OPL
D(1)=L.C
D(2)=3.42
C00=1./C0
C(1)=2.5E+19
C(2)=1.L+21
C(3)=1.E+23
DATA LABEL(1)/9HGERMANIUM/
DATA LABEL(2)/7HSILICON/
DO 230 LP=1,?
MU0=AMU(LP)*AM(LP)
TAU=(MU0*AMASS)/E
DN = D(LP)
ALPHA1=E*AMU(LP)/(2.*E0*C0*PI)
PFTA1= DN*C00
391 WRIT(6, 110)LABEL(LP)
395 DFLF=17.
DO 230 LM=1,3
WRIT(6, 117)^ (LM)
115 FORMAT(10X,*DCFTNG LEVEL*,F14.3)
```

```

      F0=.3**4
      WRITE(6,1213)
1219  FORMAT(5X,*E*,12X,*ALPHA*,12X,*REFLFC*,15X,*TAUS*)
      CN=C(LM)
119   FORMAT(30X,A10)
      DO 230 II=1,5
      DO 230 JJ=1,4
      F=7(JJ)*10.**(II+0)
      W=2.*PI*F
      ALPHB=(ALPHA41*CN)/(1.+(W*TAU)**2)
      BFTA=3FTA1*W
      RAT=CN/W
      PAT=CMPLX(RAT,0.)
      SIM=CMPLX(BETA,ALPHA)
      PHON=PAT*SIM
      IF (PHON.GT.1.E-5) 2,1
2     RATE=1.
      GO TO 1
4     P1=1.-PHCN
      R2=CMPLX(1.,0.)
      R3=W**2+RHOM
      P4=P1/R3
      RA3N=CAPS(R4)
      IF(ALPHA.GT..1E-5)117,119
117   TOT=0.
      GO TO 119
118   K0=V*P00
      AA=ALPHA*A
      AP=A*FTA
      A1=(K0**2+B**2-A**2-ALPHA**2)/W
      P1=(2.*A1)/K0
      T1=CMPLX(A1,01)
      T11=CMPLX(AP,01)
      T2=CSIN(T11)
      TN1=+2.*BETA
      TN2=-2.*ALPHA
      TN11=-TN1
      T3=CMPLX(TN2,TN1)
      T41=CMPLX(AP,01)
      T4=CCOS(T41)
      T5 = T1*T2 + T3*T4
      TN=CMPLX(TN2,TN11)
      T=TN/T5
      TOT=CAPS(T)
119   WRITE(6, 120)F,ALPHA,PHCN,TOT
120   FORMAT(4(5X,F11.5))
230   CONTINUE
      END

```

**TRANSMISSION FROM R. F. TO I. R. (ANSWERS)**

THICKNESS= .700000 INCHES

**GERMANIUM**

DOPING LEVEL	.250E+20	REFLECTION COEFF.	TRANSMISSION COEFF.
FREQUENCY (Hz) ALPHA	ABSORPTION COEFF. cm <sup>-3</sup>		
.10000E+10	.71563E+02	.75082E+00	.40675E+00
.20000E+10	.71562E+02	.65338E+00	.22107E+00
.40000E+10	.71560E+02	.61494E+00	.19150E+00
.80000E+10	.71551E+02	.60385E+00	.18222E+00
.10000E+11	.71544E+02	.60247E+00	.17992E+00
.20000E+11	.71487E+02	.60062E+00	.17501E+00
.40000E+11	.71260E+02	.60015E+00	.18550E+00
.80000E+11	.70365E+02	.60004E+00	.18817E+00
.10000E+12	.69738E+02	.60002E+00	.18607E+00
.20000E+12	.64678E+02	.60001E+00	.20596E+00
.40000E+12	.51921E+02	.50000E+00	.25314E+00
.80000E+12	.26473E+02	.60000E+00	.37813E+00
.10000E+13	.19546E+02	.60000E+00	.50810E+00
.20000E+13	.61454E+01	.60000E+00	.53639E+00
.40000E+13	.16421E+01	.60000E+00	.46594E+00
.80000E+13	.41772E+00	.60000E+00	.91908E+00
.10000E+14	.26790E+00	.60000E+00	.52292E+00
.20000E+14	.67164E-01	.60000E+00	.52401E+00
.40000E+14	.16803E-01	.60000E+00	.52429E+00
.80000E+14	.42014E-02	.60000E+00	.52436E+00

DOPING LEVEL .100E+22

F	ALPHA	REFLECT	TABS
.10000E+10	.28625E+04	.99957E+00	.23091E-23
.20000E+10	.28625E+04	.99829E+00	.46432E-23
.40000E+10	.28624E+04	.99327E+00	.94899E-23
.80000E+10	.28620E+04	.97442E+00	.20728E-22
.10000E+11	.28018E+04	.96147E+00	.27722E-22
.20000E+11	.28595E+04	.88122E+00	.10296E-21
.40000E+11	.28504E+04	.75004E+00	.13640E-21
.80000E+11	.28146E+04	.65185E+00	.14289E-21
.10000E+12	.27883E+04	.63433E+00	.21251E-21
.20000E+12	.25871E+04	.60796E+00	.69229E-20
.40000E+12	.20177E+04	.60122E+00	.20193E-19
.80000E+12	.10589E+04	.60009E+00	.42603E-08
.10000E+13	.78184E+03	.60003E+00	.58752E-06
.20000E+13	.24582E+03	.60000E+00	.80919E-05
.40000E+13	.65684E+02	.60000E+00	.19250E+00
.80000E+13	.16709E+02	.60000E+00	.57818E+00
.10000E+14	.10716E+02	.60000E+00	.46280E+00
.20000E+14	.26860E+01	.60000E+00	.50947E+00
.40000E+14	.67211E+00	.60000E+00	.52070E+00
.80000E+14	.16806E+00	.60000E+00	.52346E+00

DOPING LEVEL .100E+24		FREQUENCY (Hz)	ALPHA	ABSORPTION COEFF. cm <sup>-3</sup>	REFLECTION COEFF.	TRANSMISSION COEFF.
•10000E+10	•28025E+06				•10000E+01	0.
•20000E+10	•28625E+06				•10000E+01	0.
•40000E+10	•28624E+06				•10000E+01	0.
•80000E+10	•28623E+06				•10000E+01	0.
•100000E+11	•28618E+06				•10000E+01	0.
•200000E+11	•28595E+06				•99998E+00	0.
•400000E+11	•28564E+06				•99993E+00	0.
•800000E+11	•28140E+06				•99972E+00	0.
•1000000E+12	•27883E+06				•99955E+00	0.
•2000000E+12	•25871E+06				•99791E+00	0.
•4000000E+12	•20677E+06				•98656E+00	0.
•8000000E+12	•16589E+06				•86812E+00	0.
•10000000E+13	•78184E+05				•76750E+00	0.
•20000000E+13	•24582E+05				•65720E+00	0.
•40000000E+13	•65684E+04				•60313E+00	•12206E-50
•80000000E+13	•16709E+04				•60300E+00	•80294E-13
•100000000E+14	•10715E+04				•60300E+00	•34093E-08
•200000000E+14	•26860E+03				•60300E+00	•53912E-02
•400000000E+14	•67211E+02				•60300E+00	•19051E+00
•800000000E+14	•16800E+02				•60300E+00	•42675E+00

DOPING LEVEL .250E+23		F	ALPHA	SILICON	REFLECT	TABS
•10000E+10	•29950E+02				•60510E+00	•48160E+00
•20000E+10	•29955E+02				•56359E+00	•42986E+00
•40000E+10	•29955E+02				•55165E+00	•38237E+00
•80000E+10	•29953E+02				•54855E+00	•41533E+00
•100000E+11	•29951E+02				•54818E+00	•45706E+00
•200000E+11	•29930E+02				•54768E+00	•44743E+00
•400000E+11	•29879E+02				•54755E+00	•41957E+00
•800000E+11	•29652E+02				•54752E+00	•37737E+00
•1000000E+12	•29484E+02				•54752E+00	•37633E+00
•2000000E+12	•28154E+02				•54751E+00	•46970E+00
•4000000E+12	•23849E+02				•54751E+00	•49126E+00
•8000000E+12	•14799E+02				•54751E+00	•50064E+00
•10000000E+13	•11520E+02				•54751E+00	•49353E+00
•20000000E+13	•46470E+01				•54751E+00	•64876E+00
•40000000E+13	•11260E+01				•54751E+00	•53525E+00
•80000000E+13	•28967E+00				•54751E+00	•93567E+00
•100000000E+14	•18603E+00				•54751E+00	•79558E+00
•200000000E+14	•46726E-01				•54751E+00	•60341E+00
•400000000E+14	•11095E-01				•54751E+00	•57707E+00
•800000000E+14	•29247E-02				•54751E+00	•63861E+00

DOPING LEVEL .10J<sub>E</sub>+22

FREQUENCY (Hz) ALPHA	ABSORPTION COEFF. cm <sup>-3</sup>	REFLECTION COEFF.	TRANSMISSION COEFF.
.10000E+10	.11982E+04	.99792E+00	.39383E-13
.20000E+10	.11982E+04	.99180E+00	.86439E-10
.40000E+10	.11982E+04	.96900E+00	.17580E-09
.80000E+10	.11981E+04	.89861E+00	.51237E-09
.16000E+11	.11980E+04	.85920E+00	.85697E-09
.20000E+11	.11975E+04	.71154E+00	.79456E-09
.40000E+11	.11952E+04	.61484E+00	.49362E-09
.80000E+11	.11861E+04	.56328E+00	.50797E-09
.16000E+12	.11794E+04	.55763E+00	.56330E-09
.20000E+12	.11261E+04	.54986E+00	.14198E-08
.40000E+12	.95397E+03	.54794E+00	.30157E-07
.80000E+12	.59197E+03	.54755E+00	.1d835E-04
.10000E+13	.46082E+03	.54753E+00	.19362E-03
.20000E+13	.1E190E+03	.54751E+00	.39365E-01
.40000E+13	.42040E+02	.54751E+00	.29687E+00
.80000E+13	.11587E+02	.54751E+00	.68991E+00
.10000E+14	.74413E+01	.54751E+00	.68314E+00
.20000E+14	.18690E+01	.54751E+00	.59010E+00
.40000E+14	.46781E+00	.54751E+00	.57417E+00
.80000E+14	.11699E+00	.54751E+00	.63763E+00

## DOPING LEVEL .160E+24

F	ALPHAS	REFLECT	TABS
.10000E+10	.11982E+06	.10000E+01	0.
.20000E+10	.11982L+06	.10000E+01	0.
.40000E+10	.11982E+06	.10000E+01	0.
.80000E+10	.11981E+06	.99999E+00	0.
.16000E+11	.11980E+06	.99998E+00	0.
.20000E+11	.11975E+06	.99992E+00	0.
.40000E+11	.11952E+06	.99966E+00	0.
.80000E+11	.11861E+06	.99864E+00	0.
.10000E+12	.11794E+06	.99785E+00	0.
.20000E+12	.11261E+06	.99074E+00	0.
.40000E+12	.95397E+05	.95306E+00	0.
.80000E+12	.59197E+05	.75680E+00	0.
.10000E+13	.46082E+05	.66244E+00	0.
.20000E+13	.16193E+05	.55234E+00	0.
.40000E+13	.45043E+04	.54761E+00	.11653E-34
.80000E+13	.11587E+04	.54751E+00	.79128E-09
.10000E+14	.74413E+03	.54751E+00	.12566E-05
.20000E+14	.18690E+03	.54751E+00	.25231E-01
.40000E+14	.46781E+02	.54751E+00	.29389E+00
.80000E+14	.11699E+02	.54751E+00	.53934E+00

THICKNESS= .058000 INCHES

GERMANIUM

DOPING LEVEL .250E+20

FREQUENCY (Hz) ALPHA	ABSORPTION COEFF. cm <sup>-3</sup>	REFLECTION COEFF.	TRANSMISSION COEFF.
.1e000E+10	.71563E+02	.75082E+00	.99792E+00
.2e000E+10	.71562E+02	.65338E+00	.93167E+00
.4e000E+10	.71560E+02	.61494E+00	.74837E+00
.8e000E+10	.71551E+02	.60385E+00	.52385E+00
.1e000E+11	.71545E+02	.60247E+00	.47446E+00
.2e000E+11	.71487E+02	.60662E+00	.58162E+00
.4e000E+11	.71260E+02	.60015E+00	.45335E+00
.8e000E+11	.71365E+02	.60004E+00	.68248E+00
.1e000E+12	.69708E+02	.60002E+00	.77158E+00
.2e000E+12	.64678E+02	.60001E+00	.68575E+00
.4e000E+12	.51192E+02	.60020E+00	.53458E+00
.8e000E+12	.2e473E+02	.60000E+00	.47067E+00
.1e000E+13	.19546E+02	.60000E+00	.55288E+00
.2e000E+13	.61454E+01	.60000E+00	.47759E+00
.4e000E+13	.1e421E+01	.60000E+00	.77638E+00
.8e000E+13	.41772E+00	.60000E+00	.56626E+00
.1e000E+14	.2e790E+00	.60000E+00	.76771E+00
.2e000E+14	.67164E-01	.60000E+00	.55633E+00
.4e000E+14	.1e803E-01	.60000E+00	.48442E+00
.8e000E+14	.42e14E-02	.60000E+00	.71732E+00

DOPING LEVEL .100E+22

F	ALPHA	REFLECT	TABS
.10000E+10	.28e25E+04	.99957E+00	.43225E-03
.20000E+10	.28e25E+04	.99829E+00	.86884E-03
.40000E+10	.28e24E+04	.99327E+00	.17730E-02
.80000E+10	.28e20E+04	.97442E+00	.38486E-02
.1e000E+11	.28e18E+04	.96147E+00	.51239E-02
.2e000E+11	.28e95E+04	.88122E+00	.18345E-01
.4e000E+11	.28e04E+04	.75004E+00	.20947E-01
.8e000E+11	.28e145E+04	.65185E+00	.12240E-01
.1e000E+12	.27e883E+04	.63433E+00	.11862E-01
.2e000E+12	.25e71E+04	.60796E+00	.14528E-01
.4e000E+12	.2e677E+04	.60122E+00	.33362E-01
.8e000E+12	.1e589E+04	.60009E+00	.13264E+00
.1e000E+13	.78184E+03	.60003E+00	.20067E+00
.2e000E+13	.24e82E+03	.60000E+00	.38437E+00
.4e000E+13	.65e84E+02	.60000E+00	.68777E+00
.8e000E+13	.1e709E+02	.60000E+00	.55693E+00
.1e000E+14	.1e716E+02	.60000E+00	.75302E+00
.2e000E+14	.2e866E+01	.60000E+00	.55492E+00
.4e000E+14	.67e11E+00	.60000E+00	.48418E+00
.8e000E+14	.1e806E+00	.60000E+00	.71713E+00

FREQUENCY (Hz)	ALPHA	ABSORPTION COEFF. $\text{cm}^{-3}$	REFLECTION COEFF.	TRANSMISSION COEFF.
.10000E+10		.28625E+06	.10000E+01	0.
.20000E+10		.28025E+06	.10000E+01	0.
.40000E+10		.28024E+06	.10000E+01	0.
.80000E+10		.28620E+06	.10000E+01	0.
.10000E+11		.28018E+06	.10000E+01	0.
.20000E+11		.28595E+06	.99998E+00	0.
.40000E+11		.28504E+06	.99993E+00	0.
.80000E+11		.28146E+06	.99972E+00	0.
.10000E+12		.27883E+06	.99955E+00	0.
.20000E+12		.25871E+06	.99791E+00	0.
.40000E+12		.20077E+06	.98656E+00	0.
.80000E+12		.16889E+06	.86812E+00	0.
.10000E+13		.78184E+05	.76750E+00	0.
.20000E+13		.24582E+05	.60720E+00	0.
.40000E+13		.65084E+04	.60013E+00	.40167E-04
.80000E+13		.16709E+04	.60000E+00	.54567E-01
.10000E+14		.10710E+04	.60000E+00	.13322E+00
.20000E+14		.26860E+03	.60000E+00	.40810E+00
.40000E+14		.67211E+02	.60000E+00	.45935E+00
.80000E+14		.16800E+02	.60000E+00	.69808E+00

## SILICON

DOPING LEVEL .250E+20

F	ALPHA	REFLECT	TRANS
.10000E+10	.29956E+02	.60510E+00	.99073E+00
.20000E+10	.29955E+02	.56359E+00	.95257E+00
.40000E+10	.29955E+02	.55165E+00	.83925E+00
.80000E+10	.29953E+02	.54855E+00	.64187E+00
.10000E+11	.29951E+02	.54818E+00	.58283E+00
.20000E+11	.29936E+02	.54768E+00	.57734E+00
.40000E+11	.29879E+02	.54755E+00	.57203E+00
.80000E+11	.29052E+02	.54752E+00	.58998E+00
.10000E+12	.29484E+02	.54752E+00	.56260E+00
.20000E+12	.28154E+02	.54751E+00	.61618E+00
.40000E+12	.23849E+02	.54751E+00	.53589E+00
.80000E+12	.14799E+02	.54751E+00	.82686E+00
.10000E+13	.11520E+02	.54751E+00	.54850E+00
.20000E+13	.40476E+01	.54751E+00	.76473E+00
.40000E+13	.11260E+01	.54751E+00	.57895E+00
.80000E+13	.28967E+00	.54751E+00	.63046E+00
.10000E+14	.18603E+00	.54751E+00	.88265E+00
.20000E+14	.46726E-01	.54751E+00	.70712E+00
.40000E+14	.11695E-01	.54751E+00	.54521E+00
.80000E+14	.29247E-02	.54751E+00	.87212E+00

DOPING LEVEL .100E+22				
FREQUENCY (Hz)	ALPHA	ABSORBTION COEFF. cm <sup>-3</sup>	REFLECTION COEFF.	TRANSMISSION COEFF.
.10000E+13		.11982E+04	.99792E+00	.12402E-01
.20000E+13		.11982E+04	.99180E+00	.25262E-01
.40000E+13		.11982E+04	.96900E+00	.54466E-01
.80000E+13		.11981E+04	.89801E+00	.15187E+00
.10000E+11		.11982E+04	.85920E+00	.24927E+00
.20000E+11		.11972E+04	.71154E+00	.23935E+00
.40000E+11		.11952E+04	.60484E+00	.1495E+00
.80000E+11		.11861E+04	.56328E+00	.12678E+00
.10000E+12		.11794E+04	.55763E+00	.12625E+00
.20000E+12		.11261E+04	.54986E+00	.13366E+00
.40000E+12		.95397E+03	.54794E+00	.16920E+00
.80000E+12		.59197E+03	.54755E+00	.30333E+00
.10000E+13		.46082E+03	.54753E+00	.3331E+00
.20000E+13		.16190E+03	.54751E+00	.59101E+00
.40000E+13		.45040E+02	.54751E+00	.55524E+00
.80000E+13		.11587E+02	.54751E+00	.62269E+00
.10000E+14		.74413E+01	.54751E+00	.86913E+00
.20000E+14		.18090E+01	.54751E+00	.70536E+00
.40000E+14		.46781E+00	.54751E+00	.54531E+00
.80000E+14		.11599E+00	.54751E+00	.87191E+00
DOPING LEVEL .100E+24				
F	ALPHA	REFLECT	TABS	
.10000E+13		.11982E+06	.10000E+01	0.
.20000E+13		.11982E+05	.10000E+01	0.
.40000E+13		.11982E+05	.10000E+01	0.
.80000E+13		.11981E+05	.99999E+00	0.
.10000E+11		.11980E+05	.99998E+00	0.
.20000E+11		.11970E+05	.99992E+00	0.
.40000E+11		.11952E+05	.99966E+00	0.
.80000E+11		.11861E+06	.99864E+00	0.
.10000E+12		.11794E+05	.99785E+00	0.
.20000E+12		.11261E+05	.99074E+00	0.
.40000E+12		.95397E+05	.95306E+00	0.
.80000E+12		.59197E+05	.75680E+00	0.
.10000E+13		.46082E+05	.66244E+00	0.
.20000E+13		.16190E+05	.55234E+00	0.
.40000E+13		.45040E+04	.54761E+00	.91978E-03
.80000E+13		.11587E+04	.54751E+00	.12673E+00
.10000E+14		.74413E+03	.54751E+00	.24007E+00
.20000E+14		.18090E+03	.54751E+00	.54072E+00
.40000E+14		.46781E+02	.54751E+00	.52431E+00
.80000E+14		.11599E+02	.54751E+00	.85124E+00

THICKNESS= .127000 INCHES

GERMANIUM

DOPING LEVEL .250E+20

FREQUENCY (Hz)	ALPHA	ABSORBTION COEFF. cm <sup>-3</sup>	REFLECTION COEFF.	TRANSMISSION COEFF.
.10000E+10		.71263E+02	.75382E+00	.98528E+00
.20000E+10		.71562E+02	.65338E+00	.75033E+00
.40000E+10		.71560E+02	.61494E+00	.49553E+00
.80000E+10		.71551E+02	.60385E+00	.45580E+00
.10000E+11		.71544E+02	.60247E+00	.57242E+00
.20000E+11		.71487E+02	.60062E+00	.47319E+00
.40000E+11		.71260E+02	.60015E+00	.41957E+00
.80000E+11		.70365E+02	.60004E+00	.60134E+00
.10000E+12		.69708E+02	.60002E+00	.42846E+00
.20000E+12		.64678E+02	.60001E+00	.54176E+00
.40000E+12		.50192E+02	.60000E+00	.44379E+00
.80000E+12		.26473E+02	.60000E+00	.63958E+00
.10000E+13		.19546E+02	.50000E+00	.87493E+00
.20000E+13		.61454E+01	.60000E+00	.93283E+00
.40000E+13		.16421E+01	.60000E+00	.88759E+00
.80000E+13		.41772E+00	.60000E+00	.72109E+00
.10000E+14		.26790E+00	.60000L+00	.65C93E+00
.20000E+14		.67164E-01	.60000E+00	.48C39E+00
.40000E+14		.16803E-01	.60000E+00	.76803E+00
.80000E+14		.42014E-02	.60000E+00	.55636E+00

DOPING LEVEL .100E+22

F	ALPHA	REFLECT	TABS
.10000E+10	.28625E+04	.99957E+00	.28632E-05
.20000E+10	.28625E+04	.99829E+00	.57556E-25
.40000E+10	.28624E+04	.99327E+00	.11748E-04
.80000E+10	.28020E+04	.97442E+00	.25523E-04
.10000E+11	.28018E+04	.96147E+00	.34000E-04
.20000E+11	.28595E+04	.88122E+00	.12215E-03
.40000E+11	.28504E+04	.75004E+00	.14176E-03
.80000E+11	.28140L+04	.65185L+00	.88137E-04
.10000E+12	.27883E+04	.63433E+00	.89437E-04
.20000E+12	.25871E+04	.60796E+00	.15596E-03
.40000E+12	.20077E+04	.60122E+00	.98912E-03
.80000E+12	.16589E+04	.60009E+00	.21030E-01
.10000E+13	.78184L+03	.60003E+00	.51511E-01
.20000E+13	.24282L+03	.60000E+00	.31171E+00
.40000E+13	.65084E+02	.60000E+00	.64209E+00
.80000E+13	.16769E+02	.60000E+00	.67995E+00
.10000E+14	.10716E+02	.60000E+00	.63119E+00
.20000E+14	.26866L+01	.60000E+00	.47839E+00
.40000E+14	.67211E+01	.60000E+00	.76600E+00
.80000E+14	.16806L+00	.60000E+00	.55617E+00

FREQUENCY (Hz)	DOPING LEVEL	ALPHA	ABSORBTION COEFF. cm <sup>-3</sup>	REFLECTION COEFF.	TRANSMISSION COEFF.
.10000E+10	.100E+24	.28625E+06	.10000E+01	J.	
.20000E+10		.28625E+06	.10000E+01	0.	
.40000E+10		.28524E+06	.10000E+01	0.	
.80000E+10		.28620E+06	.10000E+01	0.	
.10000E+11		.28618E+06	.10000E+01	0.	
.20000E+11		.28595E+06	.99998E+00	0.	
.40000E+11		.28504E+06	.99993E+00	0.	
.80000E+11		.28146E+06	.99972E+00	0.	
.10000E+12		.27883E+06	.99955E+00	0.	
.20000E+12		.25871E+06	.99791E+00	0.	
.40000E+12		.20777E+06	.98656E+00	J.	
.80000E+12		.10589E+06	.86812E+00	0.	
.10000E+13		.78184E+05	.76750E+00	0.	
.20000E+13		.24582E+05	.66720E+00	0.	
.40000E+13		.65084E+04	.60013E+00	.40211E-09	
.80000E+13		.16713E+04	.60000E+00	.29201E-02	
.10000E+14		.10716E+04	.60000E+00	.20182E-01	
.20000E+14		.26866E+03	.60000E+00	.25444E+00	
.40000E+14		.67211E+02	.60000E+00	.58631E+00	
.80000E+14		.16810E+02	.60000E+00	.53624E+00	

### SILICON

F	DOPING LEVEL	ALPHA	REFLECT	TABS
.10000E+10	.25J+20	.29950E+02	.00510E+00	.95556E+00
.20000E+10		.29955E+02	.56359E+00	.81907E+00
.40000E+10		.29955E+02	.55165E+00	.60835E+00
.80000E+10		.29953E+02	.54855E+00	.52694E+00
.10000E+11		.29951E+02	.54818E+00	.59730E+00
.20000E+11		.29936E+02	.54768E+00	.51192E+00
.40000E+11		.29879E+02	.54755E+00	.81958E+00
.80000E+11		.29652E+02	.54752E+00	.76343E+00
.10000E+12		.29484E+02	.54752E+00	.54551E+00
.20000E+12		.28154E+02	.54751E+00	.58634E+00
.40000E+12		.23849E+02	.54751E+00	.52676E+00
.80000E+12		.14799E+02	.54751E+00	.75276E+00
.10000E+13		.11520E+02	.54751E+00	.53194E+00
.20000E+13		.41476E+01	.54751E+00	.88838E+00
.40000E+13		.11260E+01	.54751E+00	.74383E+00
.80000E+13		.28967E+01	.54751E+00	.56361E+00
.10000E+14		.18013E+01	.54751E+00	.53915E+00
.20000E+14		.46720E-01	.54751E+00	.98517E+00
.40000E+14		.11695E-01	.54751E+00	.94583E+00
.80000E+14		.29247E-02	.54751E+00	.83099E+00

DOPING LEVEL .10 <sup>19</sup> E+22		REFLECTION COEFF.	TRANSMISSION COEFF.
FREQUENCY (Hz) ALPHA	ABSORPTION COEFF. cm <sup>-3</sup>		
.10000E+10	.11982E+04	.99792E+00	.14764E-02
.20000E+10	.11982E+04	.99180E+00	.30167E-02
.40000E+10	.11982E+04	.96900E+00	.65837E-02
.80000E+10	.11981E+04	.89801E+00	.19164E-01
.100000E+11	.11980E+04	.85920E+00	.32047E-01
.200000E+11	.11975E+04	.71154E+00	.29452E-01
.400000E+11	.11952E+04	.63484E+00	.17694E-01
.800000E+11	.11861E+04	.56328E+00	.15953E-01
.1000000E+12	.11794E+04	.55763E+00	.16039E-01
.2000000E+12	.11261E+04	.54986E+00	.18635E-01
.4000000E+12	.95397E+03	.54794E+00	.32288E-01
.8000000E+12	.59197E+03	.54755E+00	.10410E+00
.10000000E+13	.46082E+03	.54753E+00	.15698E+00
.20000000E+13	.16190E+03	.54751E+00	.45386E+00
.40000000E+13	.45040E+02	.54751E+00	.64833E+00
.80000000E+13	.11587E+02	.54751E+00	.55135E+00
.100000000E+14	.74413E+01	.54751E+00	.53227E+00
.200000000E+14	.18096E+01	.54751E+00	.97482E+00
.400000000E+14	.46781E+01	.54751E+00	.94352E+00
.800000000E+14	.11699E+01	.54751E+00	.83060E+00

DOPING LEVEL .10 <sup>19</sup> E+24	ALPHA	REFLECT	TABS
.10000E+10	.11982E+06	.10000E+01	J.
.20000E+10	.11982E+06	.10000E+01	0.
.40000E+10	.11982E+06	.10000E+01	0.
.80000E+10	.11981E+06	.99999E+00	0.
.100000E+11	.11980E+06	.99998E+00	0.
.200000E+11	.11975E+06	.99992E+00	0.
.400000E+11	.11952E+06	.99966E+00	0.
.800000E+11	.11861E+06	.99864E+00	0.
.1000000E+12	.11794E+06	.99785E+00	0.
.2000000E+12	.11261E+06	.99747E+00	0.
.4000000E+12	.95397E+05	.95306E+00	0.
.8000000E+12	.59197E+05	.75680E+00	0.
.10000000E+13	.46082E+05	.66244E+00	0.
.20000000E+13	.16190E+05	.55234E+00	0.
.40000000E+13	.45040E+04	.54761E+00	.34316E-06
.80000000E+13	.11587E+04	.54751E+00	.16671E-01
.100000000E+14	.74413E+03	.54751E+00	.63341E-01
.200000000E+14	.18096E+03	.54751E+00	.41985E+00
.400000000E+14	.46781E+02	.54751E+00	.74776E+00
.800000000E+14	.11699E+02	.54751E+00	.79190E+00

**PROGRAM TWO**

**FREE CARRIER CONCENTRATION FROM 200°K TO 800°K**

**GERMANIUM**

THICKNESS =	•127081 INCHES	FREQUENCY	•20000E+1	TRANSMISSION COEFF.
TEMPERATURE K		DOPING LEVEL cm <sup>-3</sup>		
200.00000		•10000E+22		•47039C+00
250.00000		•10009C+22		•47039C+00
300.00000	Room Temp.	•10237C+22		•47034C+00
350.00000		•12602E+22		•47702C+00
400.00000		•26162L+22		•47263C+00
450.00000		•78255L+22		•46390C+00
500.00000		•22973C+23		•42944C+00
550.00000		•28477C+23		•34353. +00
600.00000		•13263C+24		•19633C+00
650.00000		•20090C+24		•63101C-01
700.00000		•49106C+24		•40773C-02
750.00000		•33927C+24		•44402L-03
800.00000		•13503C+25		•29802-07
FREQUENCY		•30000E+1		
TEMPERATURE		DOPING LEVEL		fADS
200.00000		•10000E+22		•200/1C+00
250.00000		•10009C+22		•200/1C+00
300.00000		•10237C+22		•20009- +00
350.00000		•12602E+22		•20447- +00
400.00000		•26162L+22		•49923L+00
450.00000		•78255L+22		•48223C+00
500.00000		•22973C+23		•43996C+00
550.00000		•28477C+23		•35312- +00
600.00000		•13263C+24		•22211L+00
650.00000		•20090C+24		•43996C-01
700.00000		•49106C+24		•22199L-01
750.00000		•33927C+24		•35182C-02
800.00000		•13503C+25		
FREQUENCY		•40000C+14 (Hz)		
TEMPERATURE		DOPING LEVEL		fADS
200.00000		•10000L+22		•10000L+00
250.00000		•10009C+22		•7000JL+00
300.00000		•10237C+22		•70049C+00
350.00000		•12602E+22		•70049C+00
400.00000		•26162L+22		•70204C+00
450.00000		•78255L+22		•72191C+00
500.00000		•22973C+23		•72194C+00
550.00000		•28477C+23		•53004C+00
600.00000		•13263C+24		•30331- +00
650.00000		•20090C+24		•22043C+00
700.00000		•49106C+24		•10430C+00
750.00000		•33927C+24		•34281L-01
800.00000		•13503C+25		

TEMPERATURE K	FREQUENCY	DOPING LEVEL	TRANSMISSION COEFF.
200.00000		$\cdot 20000E+14$	
250.00000		$\cdot 10000E+22$	$\cdot 92933E+00$
300.00000		$\cdot 10237E+22$	$\cdot 92932E+00$
350.00000		$\cdot 12605E+22$	$\cdot 92927E+00$
400.00000		$\cdot 26162E+22$	$\cdot 92871E+00$
450.00000		$\cdot 70259E+22$	$\cdot 92558E+00$
500.00000		$\cdot 22973E+23$	$\cdot 91334E+00$
550.00000		$\cdot 58977E+23$	$\cdot 87938E+00$
600.00000		$\cdot 13263E+24$	$\cdot 80029E+00$
650.00000		$\cdot 20090E+24$	$\cdot 68349E+00$
700.00000		$\cdot 49106E+24$	$\cdot 52223E+00$
750.00000		$\cdot 33927E+24$	$\cdot 35323E+00$
800.00000		$\cdot 13263E+25$	$\cdot 20029E+00$
			$\cdot 94036E-01$
TEMPERATURE	FREQUENCY	JUMPING LEVEL	TAB3
200.00000		$\cdot 00000E+14$	
250.00000		$\cdot 10000E+22$	$\cdot 20070E+00$
300.00000		$\cdot 10237E+22$	$\cdot 20070E+00$
350.00000		$\cdot 12605E+22$	$\cdot 20070E+00$
400.00000		$\cdot 26162E+22$	$\cdot 20000E+00$
450.00000		$\cdot 70259E+22$	$\cdot 56812E+00$
500.00000		$\cdot 22973E+23$	$\cdot 26018E+00$
550.00000		$\cdot 58977E+23$	$\cdot 56042E+00$
600.00000		$\cdot 13263E+24$	$\cdot 24029E+00$
650.00000		$\cdot 20090E+24$	$\cdot 21799E+00$
700.00000		$\cdot 49106E+24$	$\cdot 45012E+00$
750.00000		$\cdot 33927E+24$	$\cdot 38011E+00$
800.00000		$\cdot 13263E+25$	$\cdot 28001E+00$
		$\cdot 70000E+14$	$\cdot 17327E+00$
TEMPERATURE	FREQUENCY	JUMPING LEVEL	TAB5
200.00000		$\cdot 10000E+22$	$\cdot 47051E+00$
250.00000		$\cdot 10009E+22$	$\cdot 47051E+00$
300.00000		$\cdot 10237E+22$	$\cdot 47051E+00$
350.00000		$\cdot 12605E+22$	$\cdot 47047E+00$
400.00000		$\cdot 26162E+22$	$\cdot 47020E+00$
450.00000		$\cdot 70259E+22$	$\cdot 40944E+00$
500.00000		$\cdot 22973E+23$	$\cdot 40703E+00$
550.00000		$\cdot 58977E+23$	$\cdot 46120E+00$
600.00000		$\cdot 13263E+24$	$\cdot 44682E+00$
650.00000		$\cdot 20090E+24$	$\cdot 42501E+00$
700.00000		$\cdot 49106E+24$	$\cdot 38326E+00$
750.00000		$\cdot 33927E+24$	$\cdot 31037E+00$
800.00000		$\cdot 13263E+25 - 3.7 \text{ microns}$	$\cdot 23300E+00$

= KLEJLNUY		$\cdot 30000e+14 \text{ cm}^{-3}$	TRANSMISSION COEFF
TEMPERATURE	K	DOPING LEVEL	
200.00000		$\cdot 10000e+22$	$\cdot 22017e+00$
250.00000		$\cdot 10009e+22$	$\cdot 52017e+00$
300.00000		$\cdot 10237e+22$	$\cdot 22017e+00$
350.00000		$\cdot 12005e+22$	$\cdot 25012e+00$
400.00000		$\cdot 25102e+22$	$\cdot 22012e+00$
450.00000		$\cdot 73255e+22$	$\cdot 22482e+00$
500.00000		$\cdot 22473e+23$	$\cdot 22173e+00$
550.00000		$\cdot 20917e+23$	$\cdot 24459e+00$
600.00000		$\cdot 13263e+24$	$\cdot 22927e+00$
650.00000		$\cdot 20049e+24$	$\cdot 20182e+00$
700.00000		$\cdot 49100e+24$	$\cdot 45500e+00$
750.00000		$\cdot 33927e+24$	$\cdot 38734e+00$
800.00000		$\cdot 13503e+25$	$\cdot 30014e+00$
= KLEJLNUY		$\cdot 90000e+14$	TAB5
TEMPERATURE		DOPING LEVEL	
200.00000		$\cdot 10000e+22$	$\cdot 90004e+00$
250.00000		$\cdot 10009e+22$	$\cdot 90703e+00$
300.00000		$\cdot 10237e+22$	$\cdot 90502e+00$
350.00000		$\cdot 12005e+22$	$\cdot 90340e+00$
400.00000		$\cdot 25102e+22$	$\cdot 90454e+00$
450.00000		$\cdot 73255e+22$	$\cdot 90103e+00$
500.00000		$\cdot 22473e+23$	$\cdot 89192e+00$
550.00000		$\cdot 20917e+23$	$\cdot 85704e+00$
600.00000		$\cdot 13263e+24$	$\cdot 82277e+00$
650.00000		$\cdot 20049e+24$	$\cdot 74421e+00$
700.00000		$\cdot 49100e+24$	$\cdot 64744e+00$
750.00000		$\cdot 33927e+24$	$\cdot 22200e+00$
800.00000		$\cdot 13503e+25$	$\cdot 39772e+00$
= KLEJLNUY		$\cdot 10000e+14 - 3 \text{ microns}$	TAB5
TEMPERATURE		DOPING LEVEL	
200.00000		$\cdot 10000e+22$	$\cdot 79473e+00$
250.00000		$\cdot 10009e+22$	$\cdot 79470e+00$
300.00000		$\cdot 10237e+22$	$\cdot 79477e+00$
350.00000		$\cdot 12005e+22$	$\cdot 79409e+00$
400.00000		$\cdot 25102e+22$	$\cdot 79413e+00$
450.00000		$\cdot 73255e+22$	$\cdot 79220e+00$
500.00000		$\cdot 22473e+23$	$\cdot 70009e+00$
550.00000		$\cdot 20917e+23$	$\cdot 77301e+00$
600.00000		$\cdot 13263e+24$	$\cdot 74702e+00$
650.00000		$\cdot 20049e+24$	$\cdot 70273e+00$
700.00000		$\cdot 49100e+24$	$\cdot 60401e+00$
750.00000		$\cdot 33927e+24$	$\cdot 24402e+00$
800.00000		$\cdot 13503e+25$	$\cdot 43942e+00$

TEMPERATURE°K	FREQUENCY	DOPING LEVEL $\text{cm}^{-3}$	TRANSMISSION COEFF.
200.00000		.11000E+12 Hz	.9155E+00
250.00000		.10000E+22	.9122E+00
300.00000		.10237E+22	.9122E+00
350.00000		.12000E+22	.9122E+00
400.00000		.20102E+22	.91242E+00
450.00000		.70255E+22	.91499E+00
500.00000		.22973E+23	.91372E+00
550.00000		.80917E+23	.91000E+00
600.00000		.13263E+24	.90430E+00
650.00000		.200490E+24	.94920E+00
700.00000		.49100E+24	.97299E+00
750.00000		.33927E+24	.94406E+00
800.00000		.13903E+25	.99390E+00
SILICON			
THICKNESS =	127.000 ANGSTRÖMS		
TEMPERATURE	FREQUENCY	DOPING LEVEL	TAU
200.00000		.46000E+14	.97432E+00
250.00000		.10000E+22	.97402E+00
300.00000		.10000E+22	.97402E+00
350.00000		.10000E+22	.97401E+00
400.00000		.10078E+22	.97474E+00
450.00000		.10550E+22	.97414E+00
500.00000		.13007E+22	.97104E+00
550.00000		.24554E+22	.92940E+00
600.00000		.38049E+22	.92550E+00
650.00000		.14925E+23	.94791E+00
700.00000		.33562E+23	.91091E+00
750.00000		.11471E+23	.93179E+00
800.00000		.30000E+14	
TEMPERATURE	FREQUENCY	DOPING LEVEL	TAU
200.00000		.10000E+22	.94522E+00
250.00000		.10000E+22	.94522E+00
300.00000		.10000E+22	.94522E+00
350.00000		.10000E+22	.94522E+00
400.00000		.10078E+22	.94522E+00
450.00000		.10550E+22	.94517E+00
500.00000		.13007E+22	.94293E+00
550.00000		.24554E+22	.94203E+00
600.00000		.38049E+22	.93920E+00
650.00000		.14925E+23	.93222E+00
700.00000		.33562E+23	.91029E+00
750.00000		.11471E+23	.94037E+00
800.00000		.30000E+14 - 7.5 microns	.94230E+00

TEMPERATURE°K	REFRACTORY	DOPING LEVEL <sup>PPM</sup>	TRANSMISSION COEFF.
200.00000		.00000E+1	.59020E+00
250.00000		.10000E+22	.59620E+00
300.00000		.10000E+22	.59020E+00
350.00000		.10000E+22	.59019E+00
400.00000		.10000E+22	.59019E+00
450.00000		.10000E+22	.59019E+00
500.00000		.13007E+22	.006000E+00
550.00000		.24007E+22	.05300E+00
600.00000		.28003E+22	.00591E+00
650.00000		.14007E+23	.07044E+00
700.00000		.33024E+23	.00212E+00
750.00000		.71471E+23	.03105E+00
800.00000		.14612E+24	.17054E+00
TEMPERATURE°K	REFRACTORY	DOPING LEVEL <sup>PPM</sup>	TRANSMISSION COEFF.
200.00000		.10000E+22	.54520E+00
250.00000		.10000E+22	.54520E+00
300.00000		.10000E+22	.54520E+00
350.00000		.10000E+22	.54520E+00
400.00000		.10000E+22	.54520E+00
450.00000		.10000E+22	.54520E+00
500.00000		.13007E+22	.54201E+00
550.00000		.24007E+22	.94000E+00
600.00000		.28003E+22	.94000E+00
650.00000		.14007E+23	.94000E+00
700.00000		.33024E+23	.93209E+00
750.00000		.71471E+23	.91244E+00
800.00000		.14612E+24	.87110E+00
TEMPERATURE°K	REFRACTORY	DOPING LEVEL <sup>PPM</sup> - 6 microns	TRANSMISSION COEFF.
200.00000		.10000E+22	.54520E+00
250.00000		.10000E+22	.54520E+00
300.00000		.10000E+22	.54520E+00
350.00000		.10000E+22	.54520E+00
400.00000		.10000E+22	.54520E+00
450.00000		.10000E+22	.54520E+00
500.00000		.13007E+22	.54310E+00
550.00000		.24007E+22	.52201E+00
600.00000		.28003E+22	.52201E+00
650.00000		.14007E+23	.54510E+00
700.00000		.33024E+23	.54324E+00
750.00000		.71471E+23	.53157E+00
800.00000		.14612E+24	.50539E+00

TEMPERATURE°K	FREQUENCY	DOPING LEVEL $\text{cm}^{-3}$	TRANSMISSION COEFF.
200.00000		.70000E+14	
250.00000		.10000E+22	.20000E+00
300.00000		.10000E+22	.20000E+00
350.00000		.10000E+22	.20000E+00
400.00000		.10000E+22	.20000E+00
450.00000		.10000E+22	.20000E+00
500.00000		.10000E+22	.20000E+00
550.00000		.10000E+22	.20000E+00
600.00000		.10000E+22	.20000E+00
650.00000		.10000E+22	.20000E+00
700.00000		.10000E+22	.20000E+00
750.00000		.10000E+22	.20000E+00
800.00000		.10000E+22	.20000E+00
TEMPERATURE	FREQUENCY	DOPING LEVEL	TA03
200.00000		.10000E+22	.33000E+00
250.00000		.10000E+22	.83000E+00
300.00000		.10000E+22	.83000E+00
350.00000		.10000E+22	.83000E+00
400.00000		.10000E+22	.83000E+00
450.00000		.10000E+22	.83000E+00
500.00000		.10000E+22	.83000E+00
550.00000		.10000E+22	.83000E+00
600.00000		.10000E+22	.83000E+00
650.00000		.10000E+22	.83000E+00
700.00000		.10000E+22	.83000E+00
750.00000		.10000E+22	.83000E+00
800.00000		.10000E+22	.83000E+00
TEMPERATURE	FREQUENCY	DOPING LEVEL	TA03
200.00000		.10000E+22	.28030E+00
250.00000		.10000E+22	.50030E+00
300.00000		.10000E+22	.28030E+00
350.00000		.10000E+22	.28030E+00
400.00000		.10000E+22	.28030E+00
450.00000		.10000E+22	.28030E+00
500.00000		.10000E+22	.28030E+00
550.00000		.10000E+22	.28030E+00
600.00000		.10000E+22	.28030E+00
650.00000		.10000E+22	.28030E+00
700.00000		.10000E+22	.28030E+00
750.00000		.10000E+22	.28030E+00
800.00000		.10000E+22	.28030E+00

=REDUCED		$\cdot 10000E+15$	TRANSMISSION COEFF.
TEMPERATURE°K	FREQUENCY	DOPING LEVEL $cm^{-3}$	
200.00000		$\cdot 10000E+22$	$\cdot 77250E+00$
250.00000		$\cdot 10000E+22$	$\cdot 77250E+00$
300.00000		$\cdot 10000E+22$	$\cdot 77250E+00$
350.00000		$\cdot 10000E+22$	$\cdot 77250E+00$
400.00000		$\cdot 10078E+22$	$\cdot 77250E+00$
450.00000		$\cdot 10550E+22$	$\cdot 77257E+00$
500.00000		$\cdot 13607E+22$	$\cdot 77251E+00$
550.00000		$\cdot 24859E+22$	$\cdot 77227E+00$
600.00000		$\cdot 38690E+22$	$\cdot 77157E+00$
650.00000		$\cdot 14280E+23$	$\cdot 76479E+00$
700.00000		$\cdot 33624E+23$	$\cdot 76280E+00$
750.00000		$\cdot 71471E+23$	$\cdot 72812E+00$
800.00000		$\cdot 14012E+24$	$\cdot 74420E+00$
=REDUCED		$\cdot 11000E+15$	TRANSMISSION COEFF.
TEMPERATURE	FREQUENCY	DOPING LEVEL	TADS
200.00000		$\cdot 10000E+22$	$\cdot 61425E+00$
250.00000		$\cdot 10000E+22$	$\cdot 61425E+00$
300.00000		$\cdot 10000E+22$	$\cdot 61425E+00$
350.00000		$\cdot 10000E+22$	$\cdot 61425E+00$
400.00000		$\cdot 10073E+22$	$\cdot 61425E+00$
450.00000		$\cdot 10550E+22$	$\cdot 61425E+00$
500.00000		$\cdot 13607E+22$	$\cdot 61425E+00$
550.00000		$\cdot 24859E+22$	$\cdot 61443E+00$
600.00000		$\cdot 38690E+22$	$\cdot 61413E+00$
650.00000		$\cdot 14280E+23$	$\cdot 61339E+00$
700.00000		$\cdot 33624E+23$	$\cdot 61174E+00$
750.00000		$\cdot 71471E+23$	$\cdot 60048E+00$
800.00000		$\cdot 14012E+24$	$\cdot 60294E+00$

### PROGRAM THREE

#### IMPEDANCE (z) AT DIFFERENT FREQUENCIES AND DIFFERENT RESISTIVITIES FOR Ge AND Si

**Ge**

##### **INDEX OF REFRACTION**

##### **KOFF**

4.000	RESISTIVITY 7.7000E-01 ohm-cm	IMPEDANCE Z0 R ohm	
FREQ Hz	Z	X ohm	
500000±09	2.3±0	2.0039	7.04162
1000000±10	3.1300	2.9796	10.0592
1500000±10	4.7307	2.4117	12.2449
2000000±10	11.120	0.0227	14.0777
2500000±10	12.437	0.2494	15.0006
3000000±10	13.059	1.0311	17.114
3500000±10	14.0310	10.443	18.014
4000000±10	15.0390	11.408	19.003
4500000±10	15.931	11.904	20.057
5000000±10	17.913	12.263	21.709
5500000±10	18.049	12.520	22.048
6000000±10	19.743	12.796	23.022
6500000±10	20.593	12.973	24.356
7000000±10	21.399	13.110	25.050
7500000±10	22.173	13.206	25.800
8000000±10	22.904	13.276	26.471
8500000±10	23.003	13.302	27.093
9000000±10	24.200	13.300	27.070
9500000±10	24.900	13.206	28.223
1000000±11	25.001	13.246	28.731
1050000±11	26.071	13.157	29.217
1100000±11	26.014	13.114	29.065
1150000±11	27.120	13.024	30.043
1200000±11	27.017	12.924	30.492
1250000±11	28.001	12.814	30.367

**INDEX OF REFRACTION  
RCOFF**

FREQUENCY (Hz)	RESISTIVITY			IMPEDANCE
	ohms	Z	Xohms	
4.0000	•+60j0E-02 ohms-cm			20 ohms
•50000±04	1.1002	1.1547		1.0271
•10000±10	1.00±2	1.0136		2.3000
•15000±10	2.00±3	1.9707		2.0179
•20000±10	2.00±3	2.0201		3.2230
•25000±10	2.00±3	2.0242		3.6370
•30000±10	2.00±3	2.0296		3.9849
•35000±10	3.00±7	3.0109		4.3042
•40000±10	3.00±19	3.0225		4.0013
•45000±10	3.00±33	3.0412		4.8803
•50000±10	3.00±74	3.0603		5.1443
•55000±10	3.00±20	3.0773		5.3952
•60000±10	4.00±31	3.0937		5.6356
•65000±10	4.00±90	4.0040		2.00250
•70000±10	4.00±60	4.0257		0.0865
•75000±10	4.00±17	4.0396		0.2490
•80000±10	4.00±69	4.0530		0.5062
•85000±10	4.00±100	4.0601		0.7003
•90000±10	4.00±90	4.0791		0.9302
•95000±10	4.00±100	4.0924		1.0854
•100000±11	5.00±370	5.0473		7.2733
•105000±11	5.00±70	5.1072		1.04521
•110000±11	5.00±013	5.2839		7.06270
•115000±11	5.00±29	5.3370		7.7953
•120000±11	5.00±70	5.5085		7.9064
•125000±11	5.00±783	5.6160		8.1304

## INDEX OF REFRACTION

## RUFF

FREQUENCY (Hz)	RESISTIVITY			IMPEDANCE
	ohms	Z	X ohm	
.50000e+09	.27710	.57322	.01347	
.10000e+10	.81211	.81178	1.1504	
.15000e+10	.39799	.99453	1.4089	
.20000e+10	1.1520	1.1484	1.6264	
.25000e+10	1.2000	1.2039	1.8169	
.30000e+10	1.4110	1.4003	1.9929	
.35000e+10	1.3249	1.3187	2.1222	
.40000e+10	1.0300	1.0233	2.3000	
.45000e+10	1.7290	1.7219	2.4463	
.50000e+10	1.3230	1.3143	2.5720	
.55000e+10	1.3129	1.3024	2.6979	
.60000e+10	1.9583	1.9600	2.8170	
.65000e+10	2.0504	2.0673	2.9329	
.70000e+10	2.1293	2.1449	3.0430	
.75000e+10	2.2350	2.2197	3.1264	
.80000e+10	2.3094	2.2921	3.2531	
.85000e+10	2.3009	2.3021	3.3239	
.90000e+10	2.4500	2.4301	3.4211	
.95000e+10	2.3181	2.4901	3.5450	
.10000e+11	2.2841	2.2604	3.6377	
.10500e+11	2.3780	2.0230	3.7270	
.11000e+11	2.7114	2.6842	3.8153	
.11500e+11	2.7729	2.7439	3.9010	
.12000e+11	2.6331	2.6023	3.9849	
.12500e+11	2.0922	2.0594	4.0671	

## Si

## INDEX OF REFRACTION

KCUFF

3.4204

## FREQUENCY (Hz)

• 50000 ± 10  
 • 100000 ± 10  
 • 150000 ± 10  
 • 200000 ± 10  
 • 250000 ± 10  
 • 300000 ± 10  
 • 350000 ± 10  
 • 400000 ± 10  
 • 450000 ± 10  
 • 500000 ± 10  
 • 550000 ± 10  
 • 600000 ± 10  
 • 650000 ± 10  
 • 700000 ± 10  
 • 750000 ± 10  
 • 800000 ± 10  
 • 850000 ± 10  
 • 900000 ± 10  
 • 950000 ± 10  
 • 1000000 ± 11  
 • 1050000 ± 11  
 • 1100000 ± 11  
 • 1150000 ± 11  
 • 1200000 ± 11  
 • 1250000 ± 11

## RESISTIVITY

• 73000E-11 ohm-cm

ohms      L

• 3201  
 • 3003  
 • 3101  
 • 3090  
 • 3203  
 • 3400  
 • 3201  
 • 3020  
 • 3031  
 • 3299  
 • 3029  
 • 3424  
 • 3025  
 • 3110  
 • 3191  
 • 3093  
 • 3430  
 • 3150  
 • 3051  
 • 3022  
 • 30160  
 • 30792  
 • 30394  
 • 30974  
 • 30535

Xohm

• 00720  
 • 00592  
 • 00900  
 • 00306  
 • 00517  
 • 00713  
 • 00454  
 • 00900  
 • 00661  
 • 00121  
 • 00580  
 • 00400  
 • 00603  
 • 00279  
 • 00529  
 • 00110  
 • 00424  
 • 00285  
 • 00110  
 • 00917  
 • 00424  
 • 00290  
 • 00176  
 • 00318  
 • 00432  
 • 00521  
 • 00286  
 • 00311  
 • 00627  
 • 00066  
 • 00595

## IMPEDANCE

Z<sub>0</sub> Rohm

• 4192  
 • 3397  
 • 2263  
 • 14100  
 • 15730  
 • 17192  
 • 18527  
 • 19700  
 • 20401  
 • 21370  
 • 22972  
 • 23910  
 • 24807  
 • 25049  
 • 26440  
 • 27203  
 • 27921  
 • 28603  
 • 29253  
 • 29870  
 • 30429  
 • 31019  
 • 31553  
 • 32062  
 • 32240

## Si

**INDEX OF REFRACTION  
KLOFF**

FREQUENCY (Hz)	• 4 0 0 0 0 - 3 2	RESISTIVITY	IMPEDANCE
	ohms	L      X ohm	Z ohm
• 5 0 0 0 0 - + 0 9	1.1000	1.1320	1.6271
• 1 0 0 0 0 - + 1 0	1.0394	1.0144	2.3060
• 1 5 0 0 0 - + 1 0	1.0049	1.0031	2.0179
• 2 0 0 0 0 - + 1 0	1.0314	1.2674	3.2580
• 2 5 0 0 0 - + 1 0	1.0072	1.0573	3.0370
• 3 0 0 0 0 - + 1 0	1.0334	1.0037	3.9850
• 3 5 0 0 0 - + 1 0	1.0129	1.0241	4.3042
• 4 0 0 0 0 - + 1 0	1.0275	1.2315	4.5014
• 4 5 0 0 0 - + 1 0	1.0470	1.4298	4.8809
• 5 0 0 0 0 - + 1 0	1.0502	1.0092	5.1444
• 5 5 0 0 0 - + 1 0	1.0340	1.7033	5.3955
• 6 0 0 0 0 - + 1 0	1.0320	1.9433	5.6353
• 6 5 0 0 0 - + 1 0	1.0164	1.1081	5.8054
• 7 0 0 0 0 - + 1 0	1.0309	1.2000	6.0357
• 7 5 0 0 0 - + 1 0	1.0200	1.4674	6.3083
• 8 0 0 0 0 - + 1 0	1.0523	1.0492	6.5066
• 8 5 0 0 0 - + 1 0	1.0792	1.0802	6.7070
• 9 0 0 0 0 - + 1 0	1.0402	1.0190	6.9013
• 9 5 0 0 0 - + 1 0	1.0702	1.9478	7.0903
• 1 0 0 0 0 - + 1 1	1.2132	1.0731	7.2744
• 1 0 5 0 0 - + 1 1	1.3434	1.1950	7.4733
• 1 1 0 0 0 - + 1 1	1.4744	1.3137	7.6292
• 1 1 5 0 0 - + 1 1	1.0007	1.2950	7.8001
• 1 2 0 0 0 - + 1 1	1.7242	1.2426	7.9081
• 1 2 5 0 0 - + 1 1	1.0460	1.0531	8.1320

## INDEX OF REFRACTION

RUFF

3.4200

FREQUENCY (Hz)

	R <sub>1</sub> ohms	R <sub>2</sub> ohms	RESISTIVITY • 1e-06 ohm-cm	IMPEDANCE Z <sub>0</sub> R ohm
• 50000e+09	• 57713	• 27326	• 81342	
• 100000e+10	• 01501	• 01187	1.1564	
• 150000e+10	• 93081	• 93471	1.4069	
• 200000e+10	1.0120	1.01487	1.6269	
• 250000e+10	1.02800	1.02843	1.8169	
• 300000e+10	1.04140	1.04008	1.9929	
• 350000e+10	1.05242	1.05194	2.1522	
• 400000e+10	1.06290	1.06241	2.3008	
• 450000e+10	1.07287	1.07224	2.4463	
• 500000e+10	1.08224	1.08194	2.5723	
• 550000e+10	1.09110	1.09037	2.6979	
• 600000e+10	1.0969	1.09081	2.8178	
• 650000e+10	2.0780	2.0690	2.9329	
• 700000e+10	2.1579	2.1407	3.0435	
• 750000e+10	2.2330	2.2218	3.1204	
• 800000e+10	2.3072	2.2943	3.2537	
• 850000e+10	2.3789	2.3649	3.3934	
• 900000e+10	2.4479	2.4327	3.4511	
• 950000e+10	2.5153	2.4990	3.5451	
• 100000e+11	2.5811	2.5635	3.6370	
• 105000e+11	2.0457	2.0264	3.7270	
• 110000e+11	2.7379	2.6878	3.8153	
• 115000e+11	2.7692	2.7477	3.9011	
• 120000e+11	2.8292	2.8004	3.9850	
• 125000e+11	2.8679	2.8638	4.0071	

## PROGRAM FOUR

### TRANSMITTANCE AT FREQUENCIES FROM 0.5 GHz TO 12.5 GHz FOR DIFFERENT RESISTIVITIES AND DIFFERENT THICKNESSES

#### INDEX OF REFRACTION

RCOFF	RESIS	LENGTH	TRANSMISSION	
FREQUENCY (Hz)	R	L	X	TRANS(JB)
4.0000	.75000E-01 ohm	32258E-02 meters		
•50000E+09	0.3446 ohm cm	3.0439 ohms	-0.3757	
•10000E+10	8.1300	2.9796	-8.7450	
•15000E+10	9.7057	7.4717	-10.641	
•20000E+10	11.128	8.6227	-12.238	
•25000E+10	12.437	9.5494	-13.547	
•30000E+10	13.059	10.311	-14.713	
•35000E+10	14.811	10.943	-15.740	
•40000E+10	15.898	11.468	-16.652	
•45000E+10	16.931	11.904	-17.467	
•50000E+10	17.913	12.263	-18.199	
•55000E+10	18.849	12.556	-18.860	
•60000E+10	19.740	12.790	-19.459	
•65000E+10	20.590	12.973	-20.004	
•70000E+10	21.399	13.110	-20.561	
•75000E+10	22.170	13.208	-20.955	
•80000E+10	22.904	13.270	-21.370	
•85000E+10	23.663	13.332	-21.752	
•90000E+10	24.268	13.306	-22.102	
•95000E+10	24.900	13.286	-22.425	
•100000E+11	25.501	13.246	-22.723	
•105000E+11	26.071	13.187	-22.998	
•110000E+11	26.614	13.112	-23.252	
•115000E+11	27.128	13.024	-23.487	
•120000E+11	27.617	12.924	-23.705	
•125000E+11	28.081	12.814	-23.908	

## INDEX OF REFRACTION

RCOFF

4.0000

FREQUENCY (Hz)

.50000E+09

.10000E+10

.15000E+10

.20000E+10

.25000E+10

.30000E+10

.35000E+10

.40000E+10

.45000E+10

.50000E+10

.55000E+10

.60000E+10

.65000E+10

.70000E+10

.75000E+10

.80000E+10

.85000E+10

.90000E+10

.95000E+10

.10000E+11

.10500E+11

.11000E+11

.11500E+11

.12000E+11

.12500E+11

RESIS LENGTH

.750LuE- $\lambda$ 1dm, 14732E-02 meters TRANSMISSION

R	Z	X	TRANS(08)
6.3446 dm cm	3.8439 dm	-1.7138	
8.1360	5.9796	-2.5487	
9.7057	7.4717	-3.4632	
11.128	8.6227	-4.3003	
12.437	9.5494	-5.0297	
13.659	10.311	-5.6594	
14.810	10.943	-6.2047	
15.898	11.468	-6.6803	
16.931	11.904	-7.0982	
17.913	12.263	-7.4685	
18.849	12.556	-7.7992	
19.740	12.790	-8.0967	
20.590	12.973	-8.3662	
21.399	13.110	-8.6120	
22.170	13.208	-8.8376	
22.904	13.270	-9.0457	
23.603	13.302	-9.2386	
24.268	13.306	-9.4178	
24.900	13.286	-9.5847	
25.501	13.246	-9.7403	
26.071	13.187	-9.8853	
26.614	13.112	-10.026	
27.128	13.024	-10.146	
27.617	12.924	-10.262	
28.081	12.814	-10.370	

INDEX OF REFRACTION  
RCOFF

FREQUENCY (MHz)	RESIS	LENGTH	TRANSMISSION	
	R	Z	X	TRANS(UB)
•50000E+09	1.1662	0.32258E-02	0.1347	-28.380
•100000E+10	1.5402	0.32258E-02	1.6136	-41.060
•150000E+10	2.0063	0.32258E-02	1.9787	-50.802
•200000E+10	2.3163	0.32258E-02	2.2851	-59.005
•250000E+10	2.5903	0.32258E-02	2.5542	-66.219
•300000E+10	2.8388	0.32258E-02	2.7966	-72.728
•350000E+10	3.0679	0.32258E-02	3.0189	-78.699
•400000E+10	3.2819	0.32258E-02	3.2251	-84.243
•450000E+10	3.4833	0.32258E-02	3.4182	-89.437
•500000E+10	3.6744	0.32258E-02	3.6003	-94.338
•550000E+10	3.8566	0.32258E-02	3.7730	-98.987
•600000E+10	4.0311	0.32258E-02	3.9375	-103.42
•650000E+10	4.1989	0.32258E-02	4.0948	-107.66
•700000E+10	4.3608	0.32258E-02	4.2457	-111.72
•750000E+10	4.5174	0.32258E-02	4.3909	-115.64
•800000E+10	4.6692	0.32258E-02	4.5309	-119.41
•850000E+10	4.8168	0.32258E-02	4.6661	-123.07
•900000E+10	4.9603	0.32258E-02	4.7971	-126.60
•950000E+10	5.1003	0.32258E-02	4.9241	-130.03
•1000000E+11	5.2370	0.32258E-02	5.0473	-133.36
•1050000E+11	5.3705	0.32258E-02	5.1672	-136.60
•1100000E+11	5.5013	0.32258E-02	5.2839	-139.75
•1150000E+11	5.6294	0.32258E-02	5.3976	-142.83
•1200000E+11	5.7550	0.32258E-02	5.5085	-145.83
•1250000E+11	5.8783	0.32258E-02	5.6168	-148.76

## INDEX OF REFRACTION

RCOFF

4.0000

FREQUENCY (Hz)

	RESIS	LENGTH	TRANSMISSION	
	R	Z	X	TRANS(JB)
•5000E+09	1.1662	ohm cm	1.1347	ohms -11.386
•10000E+10	1.6402		1.6136	-17.193
•15000E+10	2.0063		1.9787	-21.660
•20000E+10	2.3163		2.2851	-25.421
•25000E+10	2.5903		2.5542	-28.728
•30000E+10	2.8388		2.7966	-31.712
•35000E+10	3.0679		3.0189	-34.450
•40000E+10	3.2819		3.2251	-36.992
•45000E+10	3.4833		3.4182	-39.374
•50000E+10	3.6744		3.6003	-41.620
•55000E+10	3.8566		3.7730	-43.752
•60000E+10	4.0311		3.9375	-45.784
•65000E+10	4.1989		4.0948	-47.727
•70000E+10	4.3608		4.2457	-49.593
•75000E+10	4.5174		4.3909	-51.388
•80000E+10	4.6692		4.5309	-53.119
•85000E+10	4.8168		4.6661	-54.793
•90000E+10	4.9603		4.7971	-56.414
•95000E+10	5.1003		4.9241	-57.986
•10000E+11	5.2370		5.0473	-59.514
•10500E+11	5.3705		5.1672	-60.999
•11000E+11	5.5013		5.2839	-62.446
•11500E+11	5.6294		5.3976	-63.857
•12000E+11	5.7550		5.5085	-65.233
•12500E+11	5.8783		5.6168	-66.577

## INDEX OF REFRACTION

RCOFF

FREQUENCY (Hz)	RESIS	LENGTH	TRANSMISSION			
			R	Z	X	TRANS(DB)
4.0000	4.0000	.10000E-02 ohm .32258E-02 meters				
.50000E+09	.57716 ohm cm		.57322 ohms			-59.060
.10000E+10	.81511		.81178			-84.610
.15000E+10	.99799		.99453			-104.22
.20000E+10	1.1523		1.1484			-120.75
.25000E+10	1.2884		1.2839			-135.30
.30000E+10	1.4115		1.4063			-148.46
.35000E+10	1.5249		1.5187			-160.54
.40000E+10	1.6304		1.6233			-171.79
.45000E+10	1.7296		1.7215			-182.34
.50000E+10	1.8235		1.8143			-192.32
.55000E+10	1.9129		1.9024			-201.80
.60000E+10	1.9983		1.9866			-210.85
.65000E+10	2.0804		2.0673			-219.53
.70000E+10	2.1593		2.1449			-227.88
.75000E+10	2.2356		2.2197			-235.92
.80000E+10	2.3094		2.2921			-243.70
.85000E+10	2.3809		2.3621			-251.24
.90000E+10	2.4505		2.4301			-258.55
.95000E+10	2.5181		2.4961			-265.65
.10000E+11	2.5841		2.5604			-272.57
.10500E+11	2.6485		2.6230			-279.31
.11000E+11	2.7114		2.6842			-285.88
.11500E+11	2.7729		2.7439			-292.31
.12000E+11	2.8331		2.8023			-298.59
.12500E+11	2.8922		2.8594			-304.74

## INDEX OF REFRACTION

RCOFF

4.0000

FREQUENCY (Hz)

	RESIS	LENGTH	TRANSMISSION	
	R	Z	X	TRANS(JB)
.50000E+09	.57716 ohm cm	.57322 ohm cm	-25.364	
.10000E+10	.81511	.81178	-37.044	
.15000E+10	.99799	.99453	-46.009	
.20000E+10	1.1523	1.1484	-53.554	
.25000E+10	1.2884	1.2839	-60.218	
.30000E+10	1.4115	1.4063	-66.230	
.35000E+10	1.5249	1.5187	-71.755	
.40000E+10	1.6304	1.6233	-76.895	
.45000E+10	1.7296	1.7215	-81.720	
.50000E+10	1.8235	1.8143	-86.280	
.55000E+10	1.9129	1.9024	-90.615	
.60000E+10	1.9983	1.9866	-94.754	
.65000E+10	2.0804	2.0673	-98.721	
.70000E+10	2.1593	2.1449	-102.54	
.75000E+10	2.2356	2.2197	-106.21	
.80000E+10	2.3094	2.2921	-109.77	
.85000E+10	2.3809	2.3621	-113.21	
.90000E+10	2.4505	2.4301	-116.56	
.95000E+10	2.5181	2.4961	-119.80	
.10000E+11	2.5841	2.5604	-122.97	
.10500E+11	2.6485	2.6230	-126.05	
.11000E+11	2.7114	2.6842	-129.05	
.11500E+11	2.7729	2.7439	-131.99	
.12000E+11	2.8331	2.8023	-134.86	
.12500E+11	2.8922	2.8594	-137.67	

## Si

## INDEX OF REFRACTION

RCOFF	RESIS	LENGTH	.75J00E-01 ohm .32258E-02 meters	TRANSMISSION TRANS(08)
FREQUENCY (Hz)	R	Z	X :	
.50000E+09	6.3281 ohm cm		3.8728 ohms	-6.4003
.10000E+10	8.0803		6.0552	-8.8187
.15000E+10	9.6161		7.6096	-10.781
.20000E+10	10.996		8.8366	-12.426
.25000E+10	12.263		9.8517	-13.851
.30000E+10	13.446		10.713	-15.109
.35000E+10	14.561		11.454	-16.234
.40000E+10	15.620		12.098	-17.248
.45000E+10	16.631		12.660	-18.168
.50000E+10	17.599		13.151	-19.007
.55000E+10	18.529		13.580	-19.777
.60000E+10	19.424		13.954	-20.486
.65000E+10	20.285		14.279	-21.141
.70000E+10	21.116		14.559	-21.747
.75000E+10	21.917		14.800	-22.309
.80000E+10	22.690		15.005	-22.832
.85000E+10	23.436		15.176	-23.319
.90000E+10	24.156		15.318	-23.774
.95000E+10	24.851		15.432	-24.199
.10000E+11	25.522		15.521	-24.596
.10500E+11	26.168		15.586	-24.968
.11000E+11	26.792		15.631	-25.317
.11500E+11	27.394		15.657	-25.645
.12000E+11	27.974		15.666	-25.953
.12500E+11	28.533		15.659	-26.243

## INDEX OF REFRACTION

RCOFF

3.4200

FREQUENCY (Hz)

.50000E+09

.10000E+10

.15000E+10

.20000E+10

.25000E+10

.30000E+10

.35000E+10

.40000E+10

.45000E+10

.50000E+10

.55000E+10

.60000E+10

.65000E+10

.70000E+10

.75000E+10

.80000E+10

.85000E+10

.90000E+10

.95000E+10

.10000E+11

.10500E+11

.11000E+11

.11500E+11

.12000E+11

.12500E+11

RESIS LENGTH

.75000E-01 ohm .14732E-02 meters			TRANSMISSION
R	Z	X	TRANS(DB)
6.3281	ohm cm	3.6728 ohms	-1.7269
8.0803		6.0552	-2.5884
9.6161		7.6096	-3.5319
10.996		8.8366	-4.3997
12.263		9.8517	-5.1630
13.446		10.713	-5.8305
14.561		11.454	-6.4175
15.620		12.098	-5.9385
16.631		12.660	-7.4050
17.599		13.151	-7.8263
18.529		13.580	-8.2097
19.424		13.954	-8.5610
20.285		14.279	-8.8847
21.116		14.559	-9.1844
21.917		14.800	-9.4632
22.690		15.005	-9.7234
23.436		15.176	-9.9669
24.156		15.318	-10.195
24.851		15.432	-10.410
25.522		15.521	-10.612
26.168		15.586	-10.802
26.792		15.631	-10.982
27.394		15.657	-11.150
27.974		15.666	-11.310
28.533		15.659	-11.460

INDEX OF REFRACTION  
RCOFF

FREQUENCY (Hz)	RESIS LENGTH			TRANSM(08)
	R	Z	X	
.50000E+09	1.1665 ohm cm	1.1350 ohm cm	-28.387	
.10000E+10	1.6394	1.6144	-41.081	
.15000E+10	2.0049	1.9801	-50.840	
.20000E+10	2.3141	2.2874	-59.064	
.25000E+10	2.5872	2.5573	-66.301	
.30000E+10	2.8348	2.8067	-72.835	
.35000E+10	3.0629	3.0241	-78.834	
.40000E+10	3.2758	3.2315	-84.409	
.45000E+10	3.4761	3.4258	-89.635	
.50000E+10	3.6659	3.6092	-94.569	
.55000E+10	3.8468	3.7833	-99.254	
.60000E+10	4.0266	3.9493	-103.72	
.65000E+10	4.1864	4.1081	-108.00	
.70000E+10	4.3469	4.2606	-112.11	
.75000E+10	4.5026	4.4074	-116.06	
.80000E+10	4.6523	4.5492	-119.88	
.85000E+10	4.7982	4.6862	-123.58	
.90000E+10	4.9402	4.8190	-127.16	
.95000E+10	5.0785	4.9478	-130.63	
.10000E+11	5.2135	5.0731	-134.01	
.10500E+11	5.3454	5.1950	-137.30	
.11000E+11	5.4744	5.3137	-140.50	
.11500E+11	5.6007	5.4295	-143.63	
.12000E+11	5.7245	5.5426	-146.68	
.12500E+11	5.8466	5.6531	-149.67	

## INDEX OF REFRACTION

RCOFF

	RESIS	LENGTH		
FREQUENCY (Hz)	R	Z	X	TRANSMISSION
•50000E+09	1.166 ohm cm	1.1350 ohm cm	-11.389	
•10000E+10	1.6394	1.6144	-17.203	
•15000E+10	2.0049	1.9801	-21.677	
•20000E+10	2.3141	2.2874	-25.448	
•25000E+10	2.5872	2.5573	-28.766	
•30000E+10	2.8348	2.8057	-31.761	
•35000E+10	3.0629	3.0241	-34.512	
•40000E+10	3.2758	3.2315	-37.067	
•45000E+10	3.4761	3.4258	-39.463	
•50000E+10	3.6659	3.6092	-41.726	
•55000E+10	3.8468	3.7833	-43.874	
•60000E+10	4.0266	3.9493	-45.922	
•65000E+10	4.1864	4.1081	-47.883	
•70000E+10	4.3469	4.2606	-49.767	
•75000E+10	4.5025	4.4074	-51.580	
•80000E+10	4.6523	4.5492	-53.331	
•85000E+10	4.7982	4.6862	-55.025	
•90000E+10	4.9402	4.8190	-56.667	
•95000E+10	5.0785	4.9478	-58.260	
•10000E+11	5.2135	5.0731	-59.809	
•10500E+11	5.3454	5.1950	-61.317	
•11000E+11	5.4744	5.3137	-62.787	
•11500E+11	5.6007	5.4295	-64.221	
•12000E+11	5.7245	5.5426	-65.621	
•12500E+11	5.8466	5.6531	-66.989	

INDEX OF REFRACTION  
RCOFF

RESIS	LENGTH		TRANSMISSION
R	Z	X	TRANS(JB)
3.4206	•1000E-•2dm.32258E-52 meters		
FREQUENCY (Hz)			
•50000E+09	•57713 dm cm	•57326 dm cm	-59.064
•10000E+10	•81501	•81187	-84.621
•15000E+10	•99781	•99471	-104.24
•20000E+10	1.1521	1.1487	-120.78
•25000E+10	1.2886	1.2843	-135.35
•30000E+10	1.4111	1.4068	-148.51
•35000E+10	1.5242	1.5194	-160.61
•40000E+10	1.6296	1.6241	-171.37
•45000E+10	1.7287	1.7224	-182.44
•50000E+10	1.8224	1.8154	-192.43
•55000E+10	1.9116	1.9037	-201.93
•60000E+10	1.9969	1.9881	-211.01
•65000E+10	2.0786	2.0696	-219.70
•70000E+10	2.1572	2.1467	-228.07
•75000E+10	2.2336	2.2218	-236.14
•80000E+10	2.3072	2.2943	-243.94
•85000E+10	2.3785	2.3645	-251.49
•90000E+10	2.4479	2.4327	-258.83
•95000E+10	2.5153	2.4990	-265.96
•10000E+11	2.5811	2.5635	-272.90
•10500E+11	2.6452	2.6264	-279.66
•11000E+11	2.7079	2.6878	-286.26
•11500E+11	2.7692	2.7477	-292.72
•12000E+11	2.8292	2.8064	-299.02
•12500E+11	2.8879	2.8638	-305.20

**INDEX OF REFRACTION  
RCOFF**

RESIS	LENGTH		TRANSMISSION
R	Z	X	TRANS(DB)
.57713 ohm cm	.57326 ohm	.10000E-02 ohm, 14732E-02 meters	-25.366
.81501	.81187	.50000E+09	-37.049
.99781	.99471	.10000E+10	-46.017
1.1520	1.1487	.20000E+10	-53.578
1.2880	1.2843	.25000E+10	-60.237
1.4110	1.4068	.30000E+10	-66.255
1.5242	1.5194	.35000E+10	-71.787
1.6296	1.6241	.40000E+10	-76.933
1.7287	1.7224	.45000E+10	-81.765
1.8224	1.8154	.50000E+10	-86.333
1.9116	1.9037	.55000E+10	-90.676
1.9969	1.9881	.60000E+10	-94.824
2.0788	2.0690	.65000E+10	-98.800
2.1575	2.1467	.70000E+10	-102.62
2.2336	2.2218	.75000E+10	-106.31
2.3072	2.2943	.80000E+10	-109.88
2.3785	2.3645	.85000E+10	-113.33
2.4479	2.4327	.90000E+10	-116.68
2.5153	2.4390	.95000E+10	-119.94
2.5811	2.5635	.10000E+11	-123.12
2.6452	2.6264	.10500E+11	-126.21
2.7079	2.6878	.11000E+11	-129.23
2.7692	2.7477	.11500E+11	-132.18
2.8292	2.8064	.12000E+11	-135.06
2.8879	2.8638	.12500E+11	-137.88

**APPENDIX B**

**Graphs**

B-1

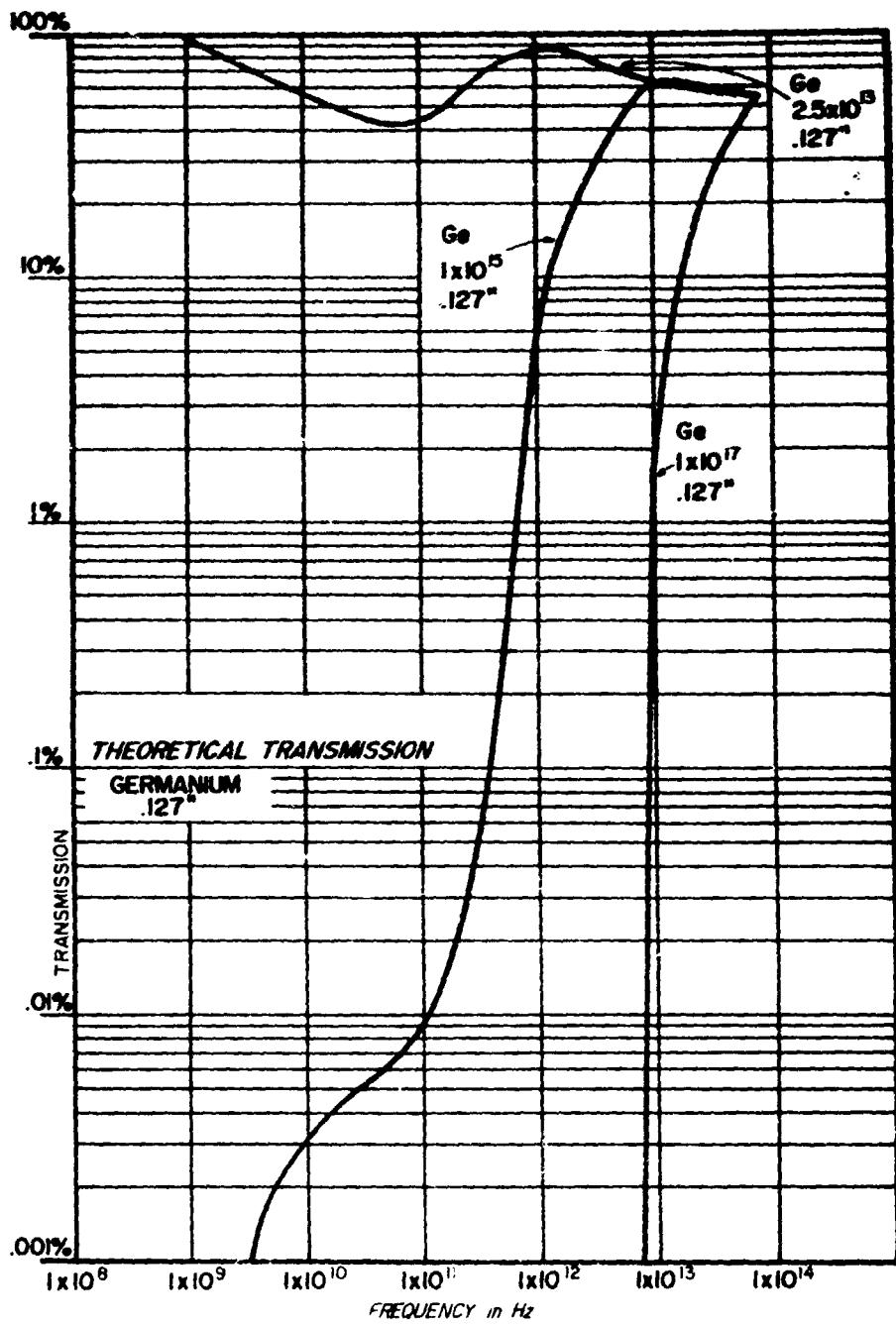


FIGURE B-1

Theoretical Transmission of Germanium  
(0.127-in.) at 3 Doping Levels

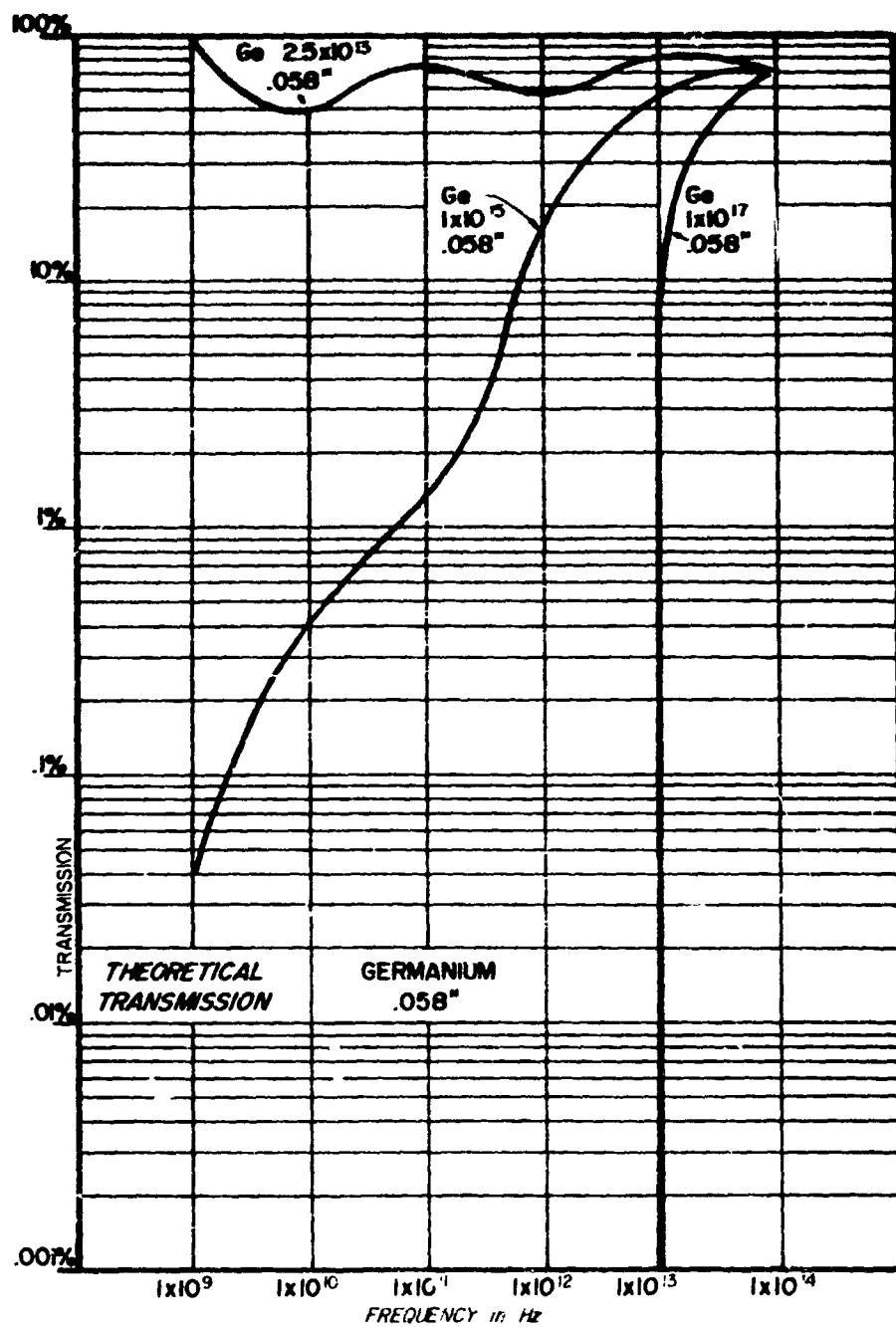


FIGURE B-2

Theoretical Transmission of Germanium  
(0.058-in.) at 3 Doping Levels

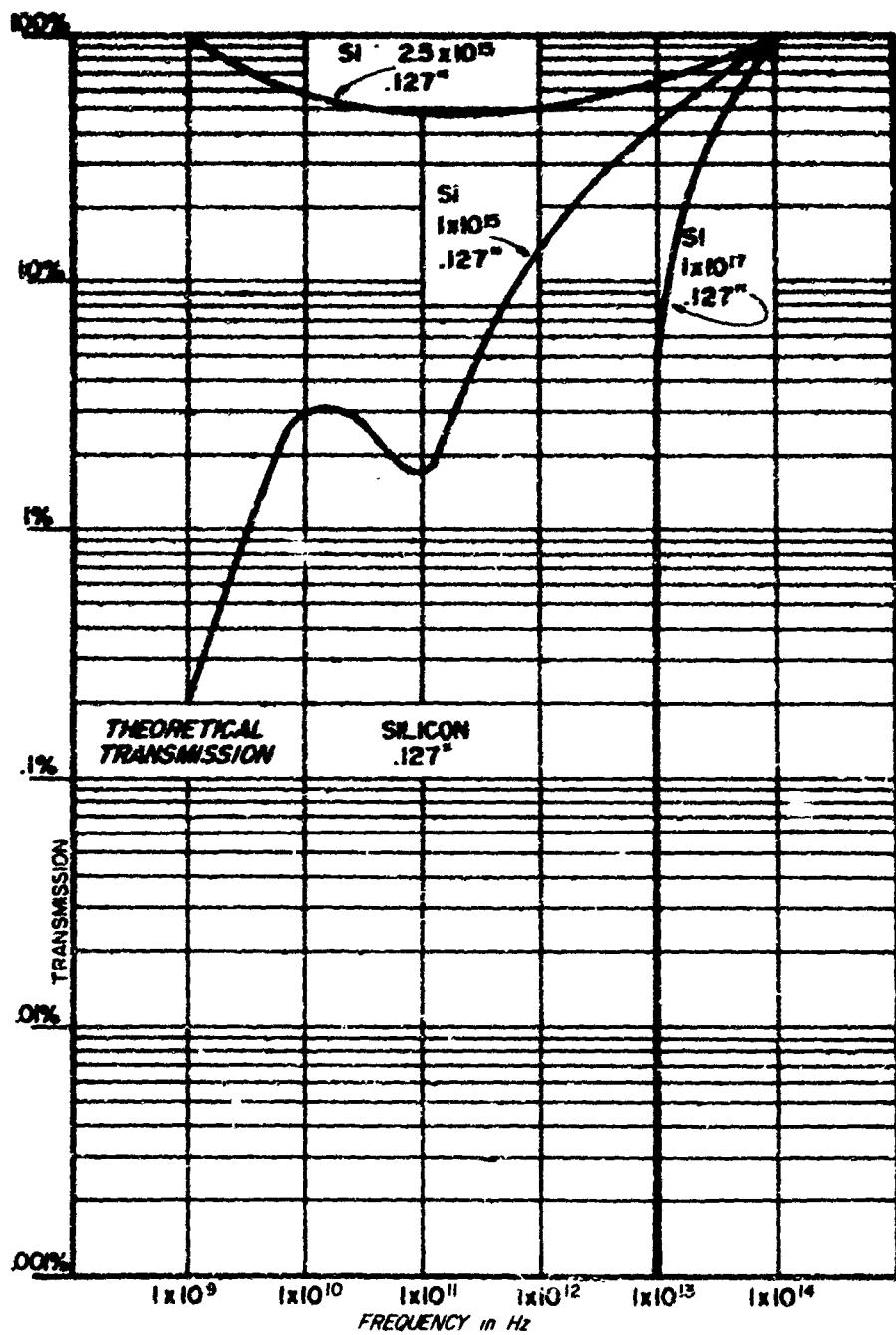


FIGURE B-3

Theoretical Transmission of Silicon  
(0.127-in.) at 3 Doping Levels

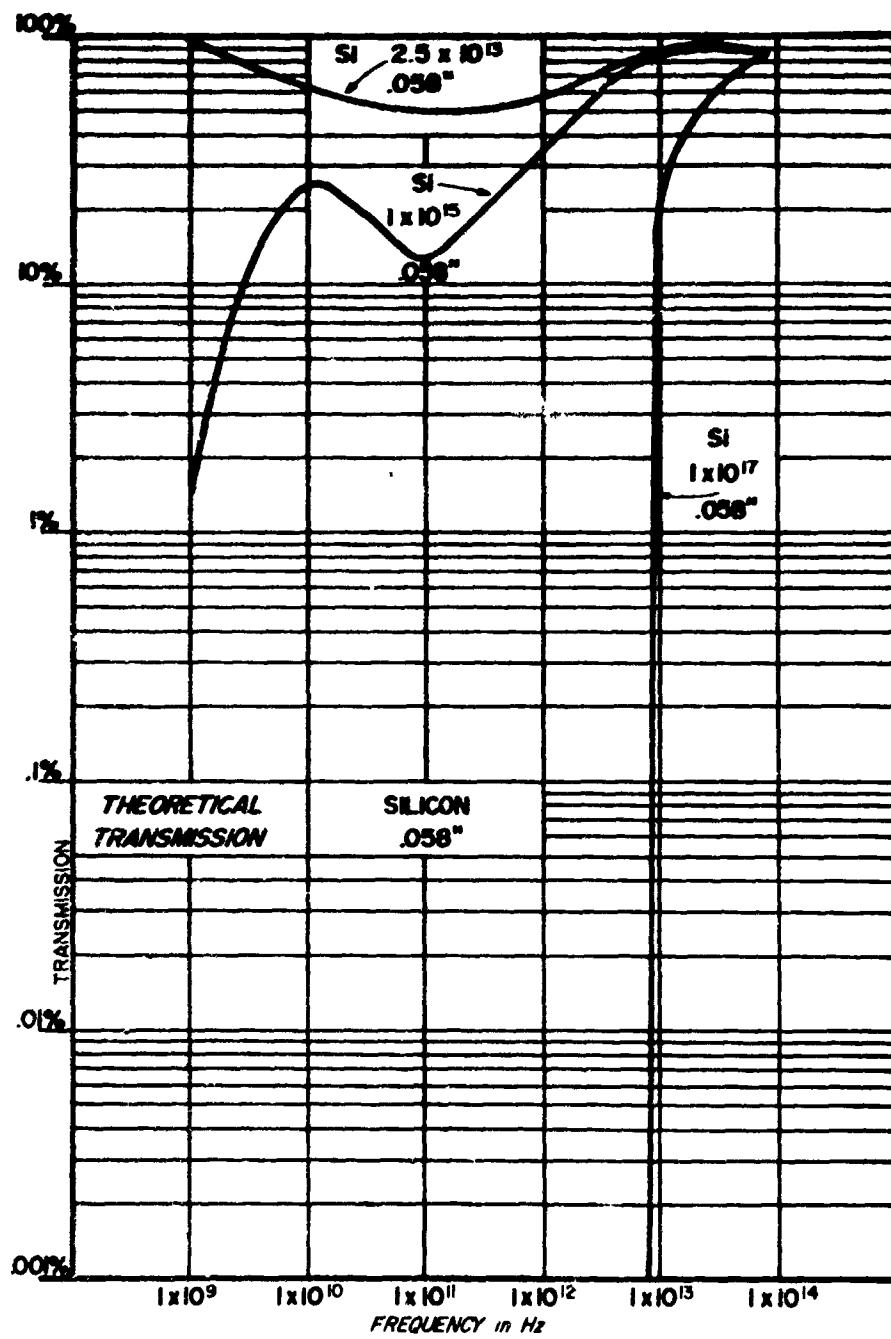


FIGURE B-4  
Theoretical Transmission of Silicon  
(0.058-in.) at 3 Doping Levels

B-4

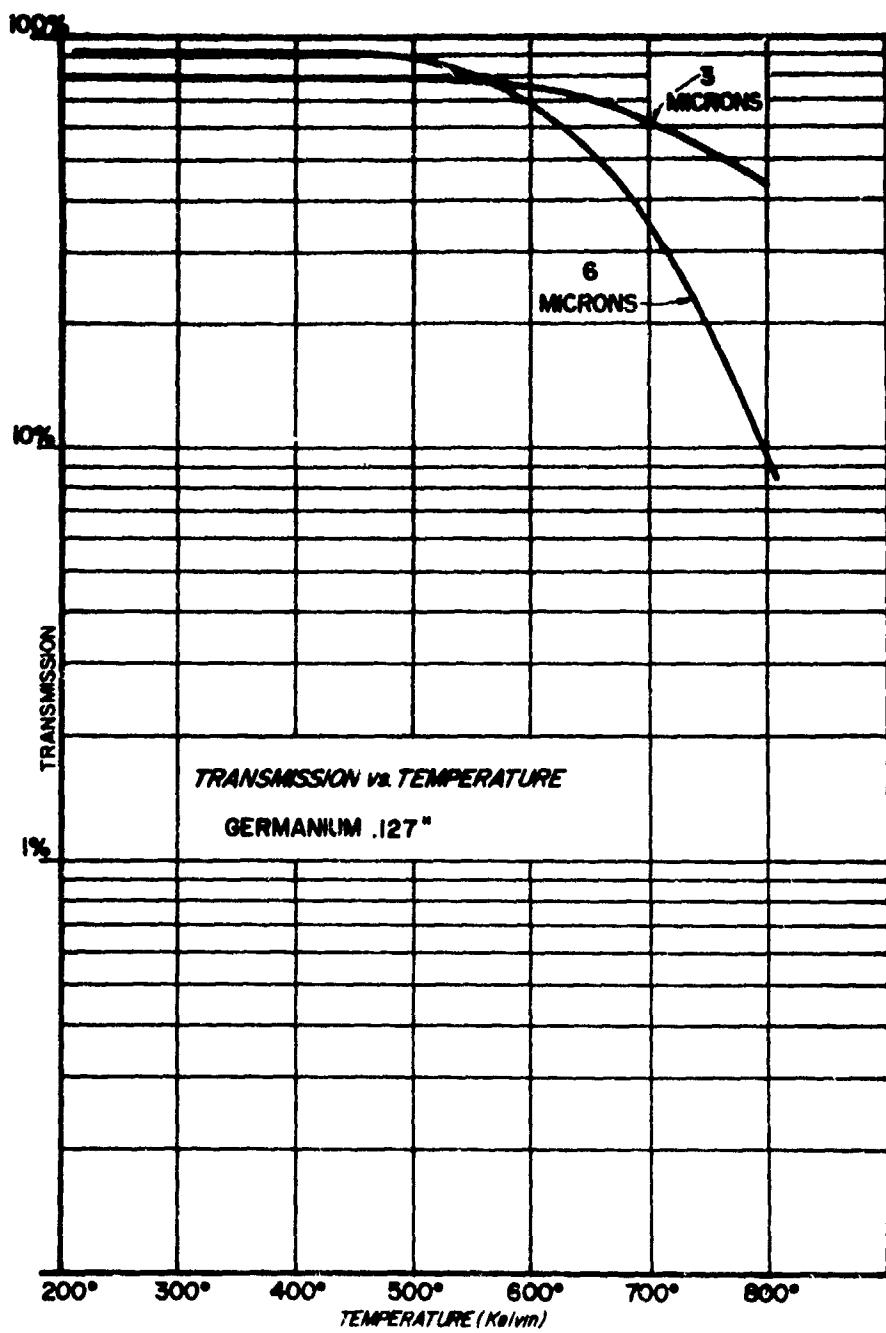


FIGURE B-5

Transmission vs Temperature Measurements for Germanium  
(0.127-in.) at 2 Wavelengths

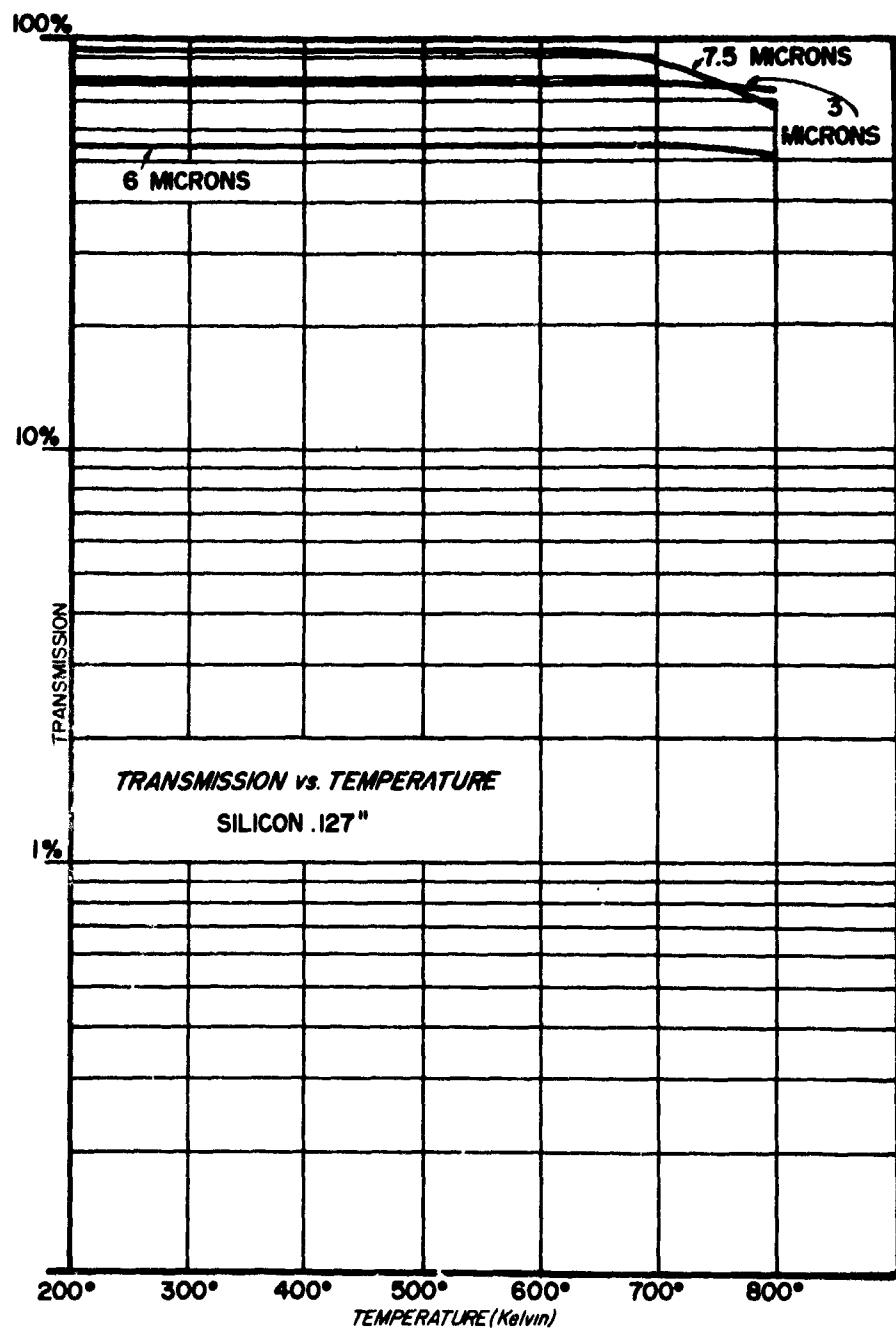


FIGURE B-6

Transmission vs Temperature Measurements for Silicon  
(0.127-in.) at 3 Wavelengths

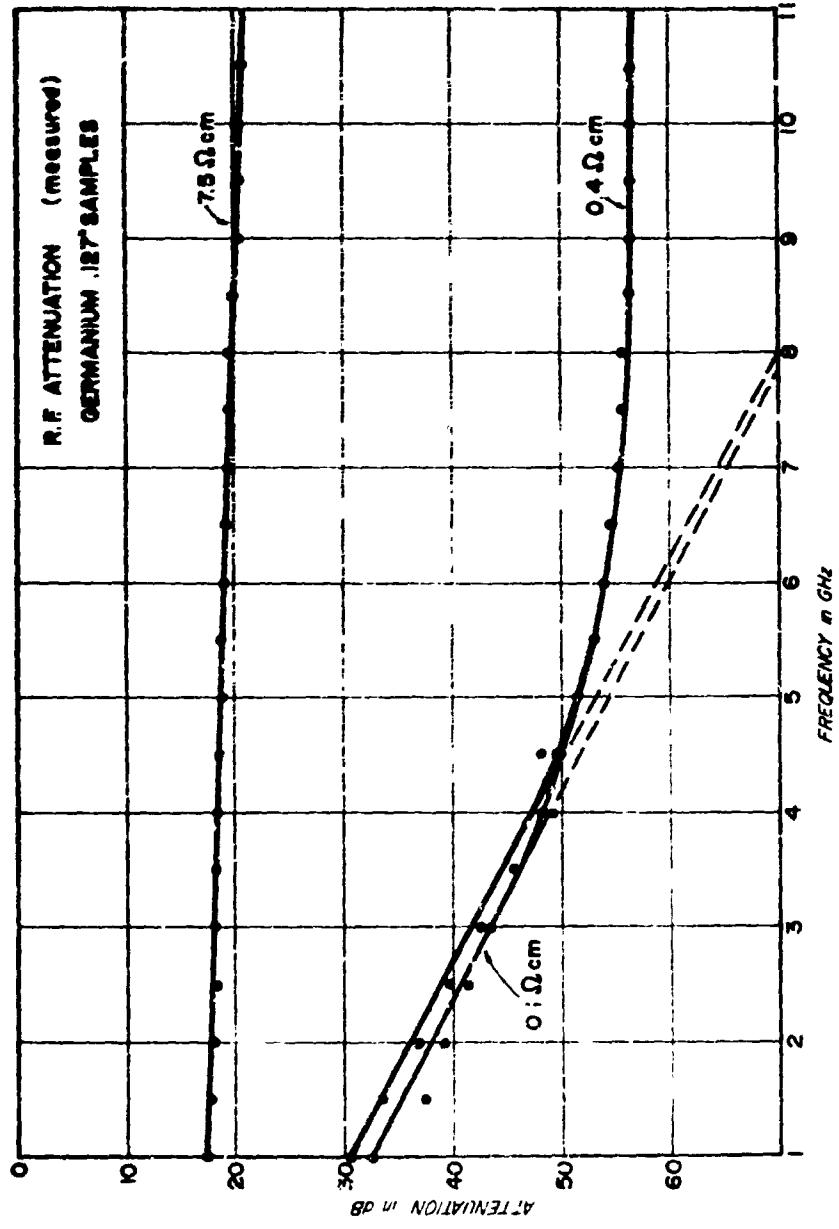
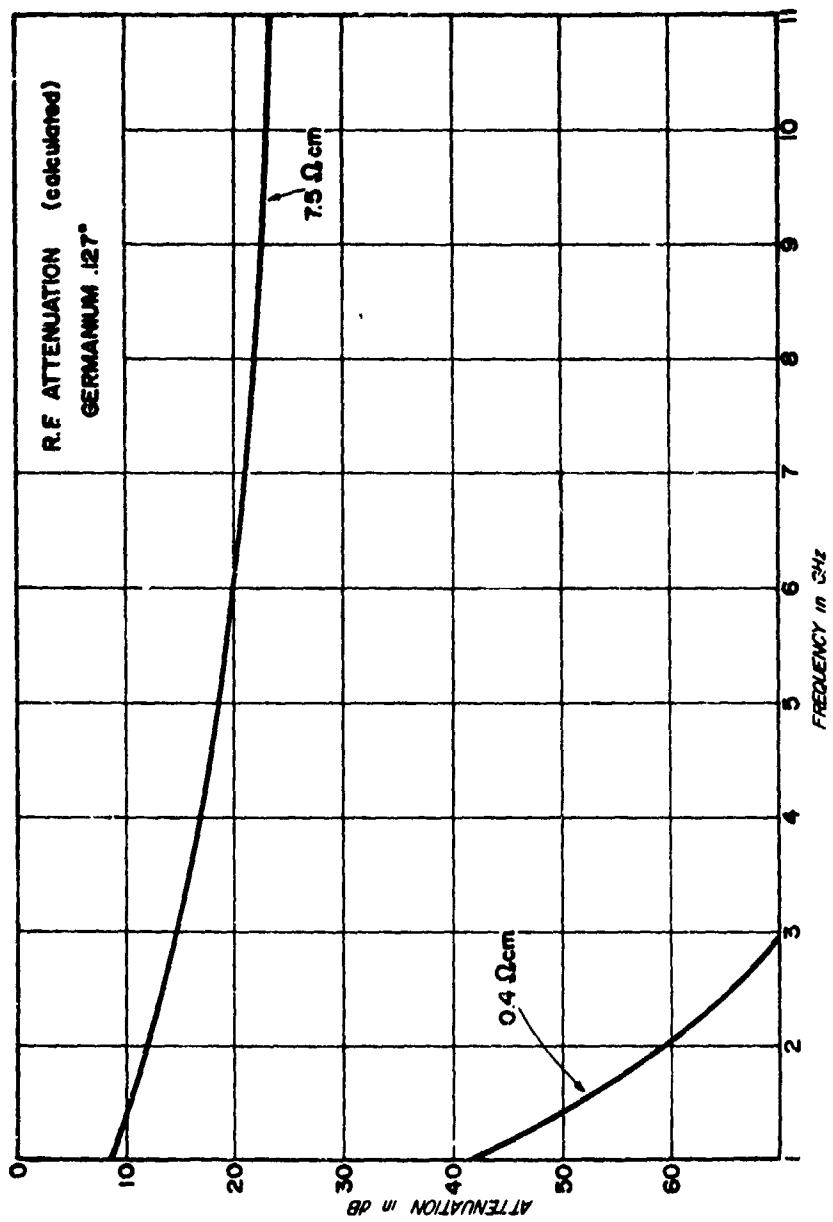


FIGURE B-7

Measured RF Attenuation of Germanium Samples  
(0.127-in.) of Varied Resistivity



**FIGURE B-8**

**Calculated R.F Attenuation of Germanium Samples  
(0.127-in.) of Varied Resistivity**

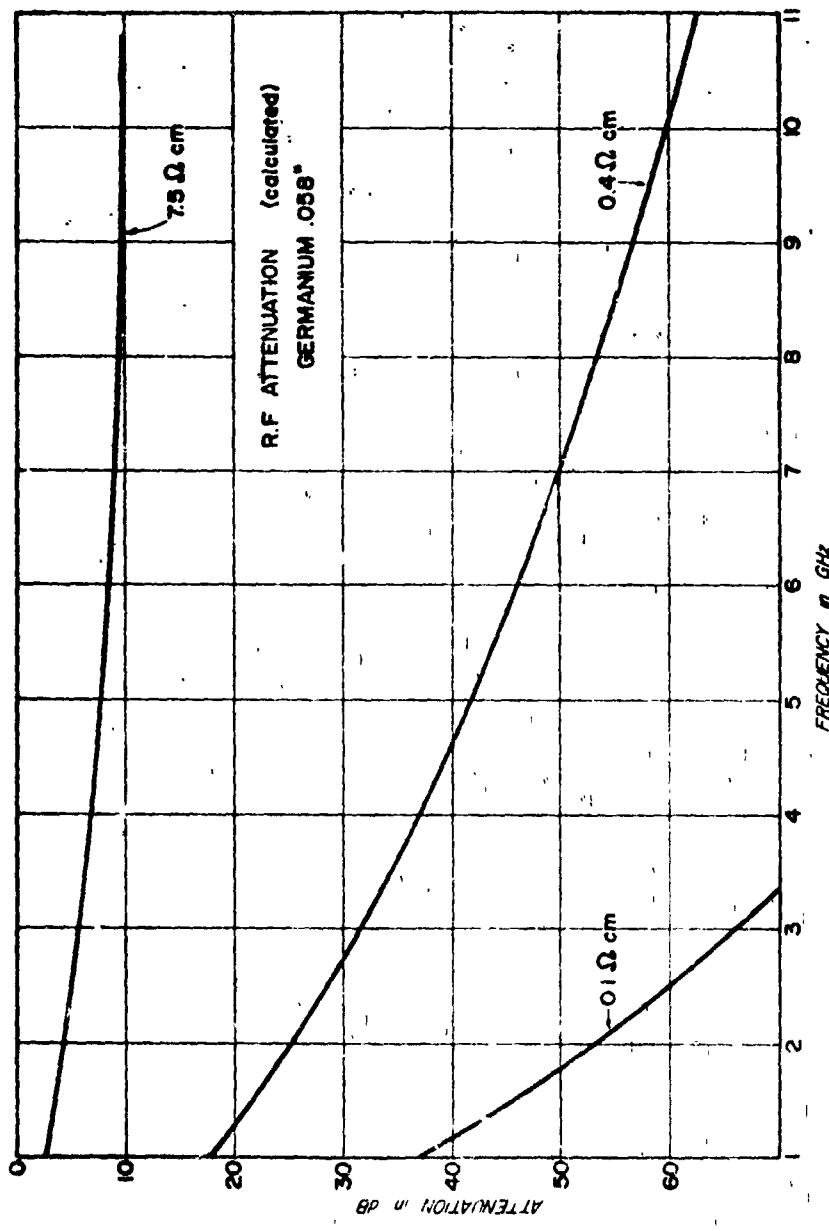
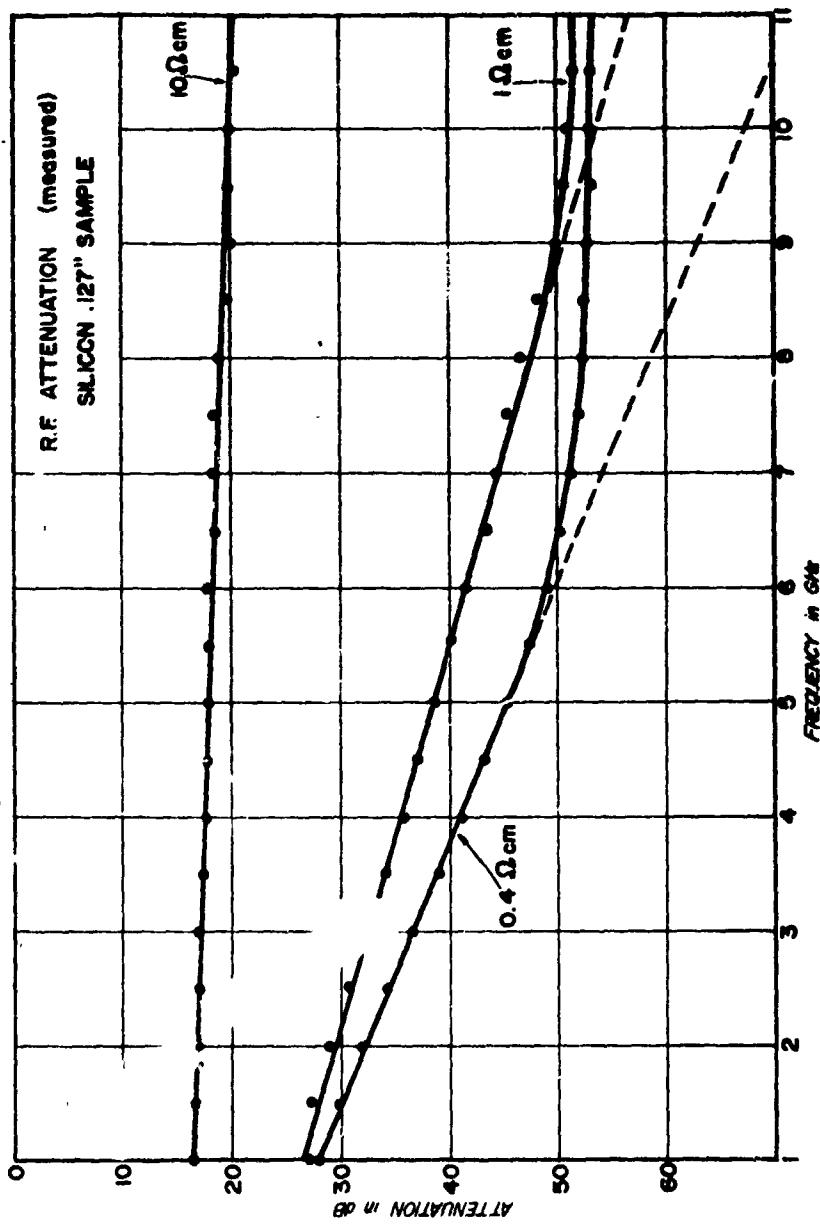


FIGURE B-9

Calculated RF Attenuation of Germanium Samples  
(0.058-in.) of Varied Resistivity



Measured RF Attenuation of Silicon Samples  
(0.127-in.) of Varied Resistivity

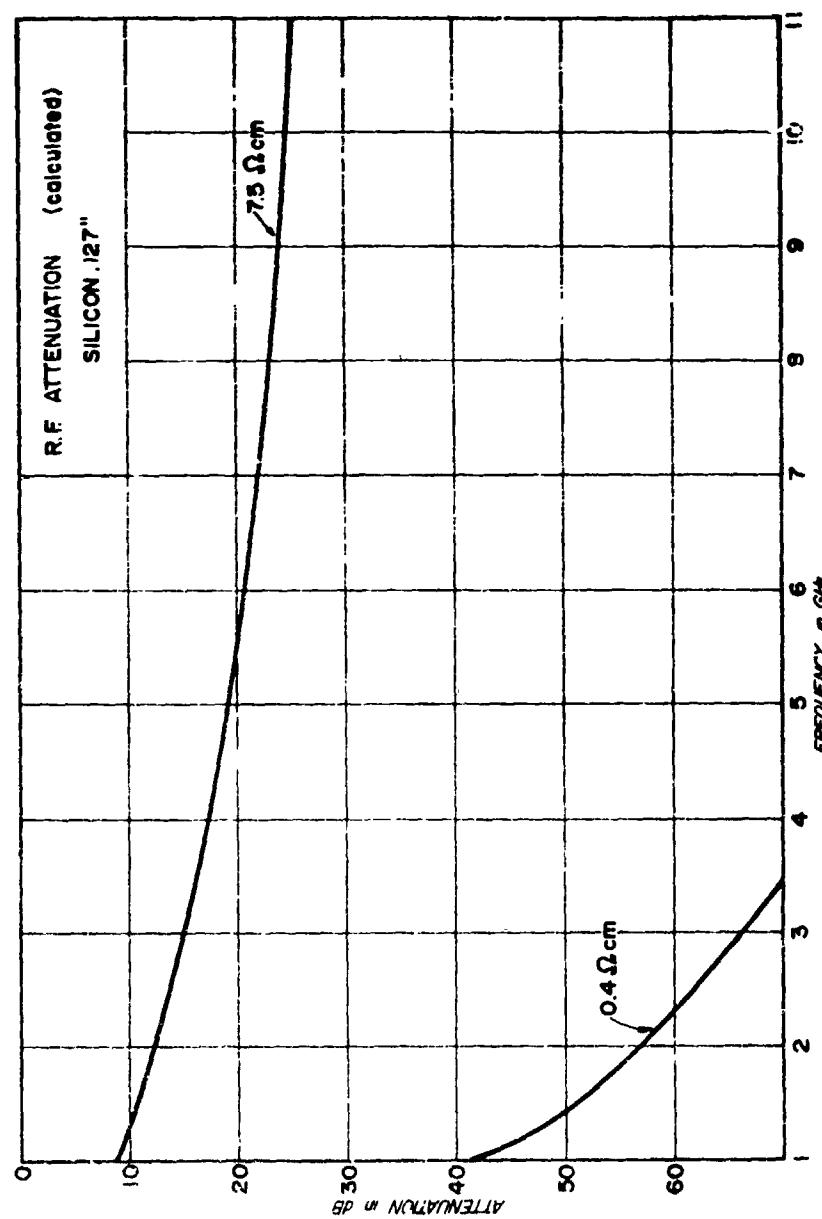


FIGURE B-11

Calculated RF Attenuation of Silicon Samples  
(0.127-in.) of Varied Resistivity

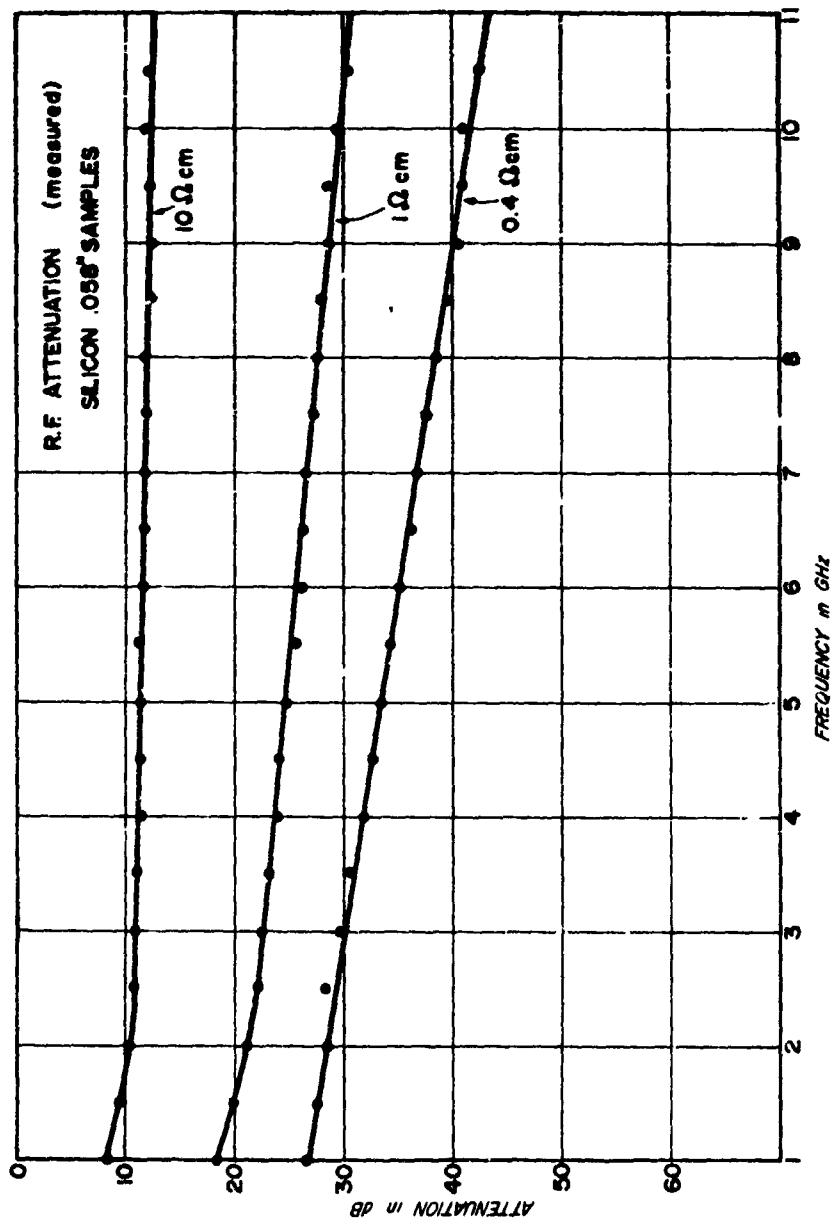


FIGURE B-12

Measured RF Attenuation of Silicon Samples  
(0.058-in.) of Varied Resistivity

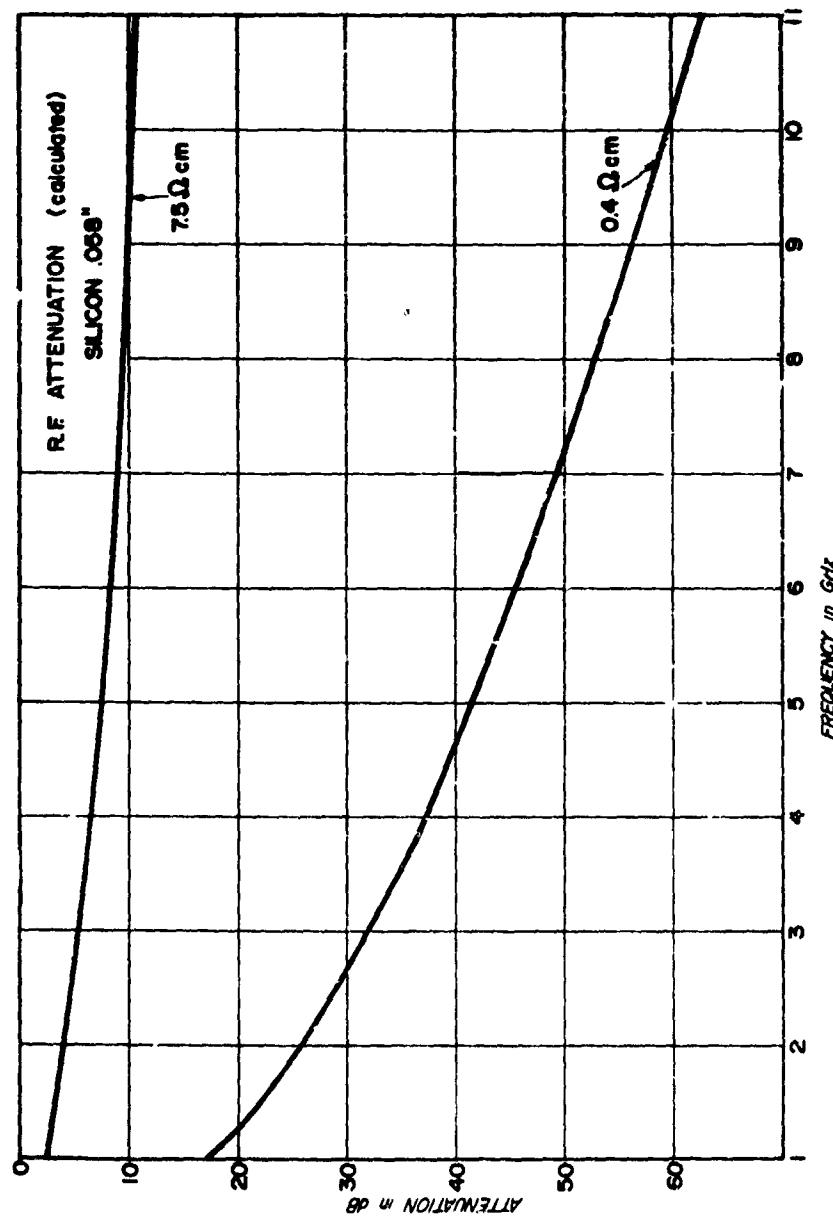


FIGURE B-13

Measured RF Attenuation of Silicon Samples  
(0.058-in.) of Varied Resistivity